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62143

**ORNAMENTAL TREES • EVERGREENS  
WINDBREAKS • FRUITS • SHRUBS**



**Spring 1948**

*J. V. Bailey*

**Nurseries**

Phone LaSalle 9744

**ST. PAUL 6**

**MINNESOTA**

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U. S. Department of Agriculture



# IT PAYS TO BUY FROM

## *Bailey's*

- ★ **DEPENDABILITY.** All the stock we offer is grown in our climate . . . and will **grow in your climate!** You take no chances with Bailey's Hardy, Northern-Grown Nursery Stock.
- ★ **HIGH QUALITY.** We have a large stock of many varieties that we are offering this season . . . the same high quality stock that has given us forty years of successful nursery business.
- ★ **BUY DIRECT FROM GROWER.** We grow our own stock. When you buy from Bailey's, you not only save commissions paid to agents . . . but are assured of **high quality plants**, properly handled from the time they are dug until they reach you. Our storage and packing facilities are modern, and stock is guaranteed to reach you in prime condition for planting.
- ★ **BAILEY'S APPRECIATE** the loyalty of their customers, and put forth every effort to earn your continued confidence. This sincere desire to serve is your guarantee.

Office Hours: Week days until 5:00 p. m. Open during April and May until 6:00 p. m. (Also open Sundays during April and May.)

### Care of Nursery Stock

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind, and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.

### Parcel Post

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10% for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4-6 ft. and 5-7 ft. trees can not be sent by mail.

### Irrigation

We have 50 acres under irrigation on which we raise all the smaller evergreens and start many of our young seedlings. It is during these first two or three years that this young stock needs this special care.

### LOCATION OF NURSERIES

Our Nursery is located just off Highway 61, at the Saint Paul city limits, across the river from South St. Paul. We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with utmost care.

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### *Our Liberal Guarantee and Terms of Sale*

Any material failing to grow will be resupplied at one-half the original cost of the stock, provided we are informed of such failure prior to October 1, 1948.

Cash with order or will accept one-fourth of purchase price in advance and ship goods C. O. D. for the balance. All stock priced f. o. b. St. Paul or at nursery except where otherwise stated.

We are careful to keep our varieties true-to-name and will replace any portion of the stock that may prove otherwise or refund the price paid for such portions. It is agreed that the original price shall be the maximum damages the purchaser is entitled to.

A Certificate of Inspection Accompanies Each Order.

**PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE**





## APPLES—*Northern Grown on Hardy Roots*

Our trees are all three years old and are of the varieties that we consider best for our climate. We graft our own Apples on roots that we grow ourselves, which assures you of the hardiest stock available and trees that will withstand severe drought conditions. Due to ideal growing weather last summer we have a good supply of high quality trees. Plant your orchard this year with Bailey's hardy Apples grown on our own hardy roots. Order early while our list is still complete.

### BEACON

#### THE NEW ALL-RED EATING APPLE

A recent introduction of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm that promises to take the place of Duchess. Beacon ripens with Duchess or a few days later. Fruit is completely red and of uniform size. Excellent eating Apple and good cooking Apple.

#### HARDY . . . HEAVY CROPPER

We feel that Beacon is superior to other Apples of the same season and will undoubtedly replace them largely. In our own trial orchards, as well as other reports we have had, it has proven to be a heavy annual cropper. Tree is upright in growth and a vigorous grower.

#### BEST EARLY VARIETY FOR STORING

Unlike most of the early Apples which last for a short time, Beacon can be stored in an ordinary cellar for two months. The advantages of this from a commercial standpoint are obvious, as they can be marketed whenever the price and demand is favorable.

#### EQUALLY GOOD FOR HOME OR MARKET

Its splendid quality and appearance, uniform size, and good handling qualities are sure to make Beacon a valuable Apple for home use and in the commercial orchard. It fills the demand for a quality Apple that comes in before the Wealthy, Haralson, and other Apples of similar season.

**ANOKA.** Bears very young, often fruiting the year after planting. Season very early—ripening a few days before Duchess. Anoka is an exceptionally heavy yielder of fair quality. Tree is very hardy, fruit is striped red.

**CORTLAND.** A seedling of McIntosh that is proving more satisfactory in many respects. The fruit has the same high quality as McIntosh, keeps better, hangs to the tree longer.

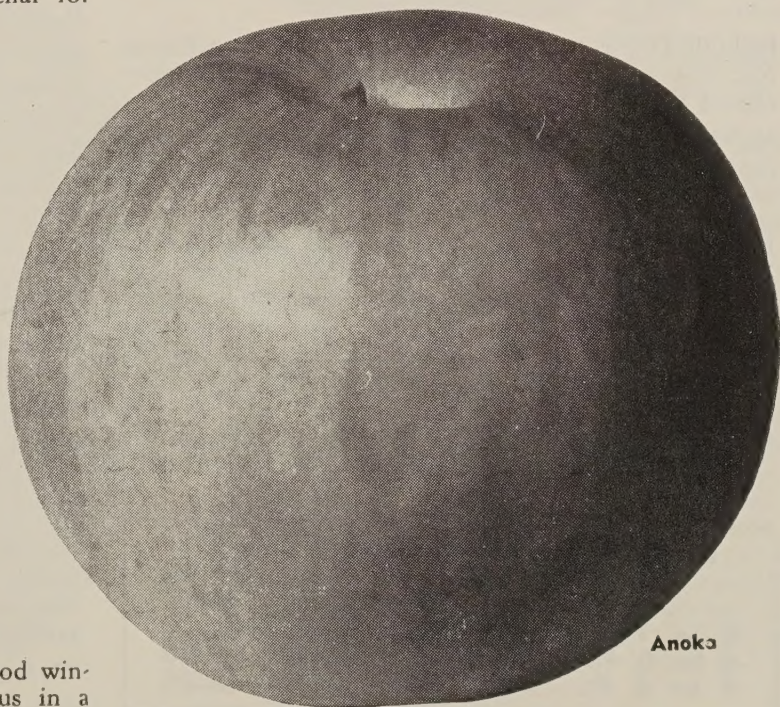
**DELICIOUS.** High quality, bright red, a good winter keeper. We recommend planting Delicious in a sheltered location.

**DUCHESS.** The standard Apple for your early pies and sauce. Excellent eating. Hardy and a heavy yielder.

**RED DUCHESS.** An improved selection of the standard Duchess. Fruit bright red, ripens early August. Perfectly hardy.

**ERICKSON.** An early Apple ripening about Duchess season. Very large. Probably the earliest Apple ready for pies, etc.

**HIBERNAL.** An extremely hardy Apple recommended for the most Northern sections. Also used quite extensively for top-working. These trees on our hardy roots are ideal for top-working and planting in sections where the weather is extremely severe.



Anoka





*Bailey's*

# "MINNETONKA BEAUTY" Apple

(Plant Patent No. 474)

THE MINNETONKA BEAUTY was originated by Mr. I. E. Soderlund on his farm at Excelsior, Minn. The original tree has been fruiting in Mr. Soderlund's orchard for the past seventeen years.

MINNETONKA BEAUTY was awarded Plant Patent No. 474 and exclusive patent rights have been purchased from Mr. Soderlund.

MINNETONKA BEAUTY is undoubtedly the most promising Apple ever introduced in this territory, and offers a combination of qualities that we believe no other Apple has.

1. **Quality.** Exceptionally good, pleasantly mild sub-acid. Quality is considered as good as Delicious.
2. **Hardiness.** Very hardy. The original tree, which is not on a favorable location, is thrifty and has been bearing regularly the past seventeen years.
3. **Color.** Bright, attractive, medium red.
4. **Season.** Ripens September 20th to 30th.
5. **Keeping Qualities.** An exceptionally good keeper, keeping into the spring months under average storage conditions.

## PRICES OF MINNETONKA BEAUTY

|                  | 1-4    | 5-9    | 10-49  |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                  | Each   | Each   | Each   |
| 5 to 7 ft. . . . | \$1.95 | \$1.85 | \$1.75 |
| 4 to 6 ft. . . . | 1.70   | 1.60   | 1.50   |
| 3 to 4 ft. . . . | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.25   |

## BAILEY'S MINNETONKA BEAUTY APPLE.

Plant Patent No. 474. Prof. W. H. Alderman, Chief of the Division of Horticulture, University Farm, St. Paul, Minn., says: "The Minnetonka Beauty is a late winter Apple of rather exceptional dessert quality and an excellent keeper. It is above medium in size, attractively colored, red over yellow, with firm but tender flesh. It rates excellent in quality. The original tree, although not growing under the most favorable conditions, appears to be vigorous and productive, and has been an annual bearer. The young trees under better cultural conditions are making an excellent growth and are producing fruit this year at a very early age. The productiveness, high quality and long keeping ability of this variety, as it is grown by the originator, make it appear to be an Apple of considerable promise for this region."

We feel that MINNETONKA BEAUTY has exceptional qualities and we do not hesitate to recommend that every fruit grower try at least a few of these trees. MINNETONKA BEAUTY is a patented plant (No. 474) and propagation is not permitted by anyone except the J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES.



# HARALSON

A PROVEN LEADER IN MINNESOTA AND THE NORTHWEST

## It Has Everything:

1. Color: Bright red.
2. Quality: Good.
3. Size: Large.
4. Season: Late fall.
5. Keeping: Excellent until April and May.
6. Yield: Yields heavily and often bears fruit the second year after planting.
7. Hardiness: It is recommended throughout Minnesota, and is found thriving in Canada.

### THE LEADING COMMERCIAL APPLE

In addition to being almost a perfect Apple for the home orchard, Haralson is being planted extensively in commercial orchards. Wide-awake planters are switching to Haralson.

### HARALSON IN GREAT DEMAND

The market demands a good sized, red, long keeping Apple. Haralson fully satisfies all these qualifications and in addition, stands handling and shipping well.

### BEARS YOUNG

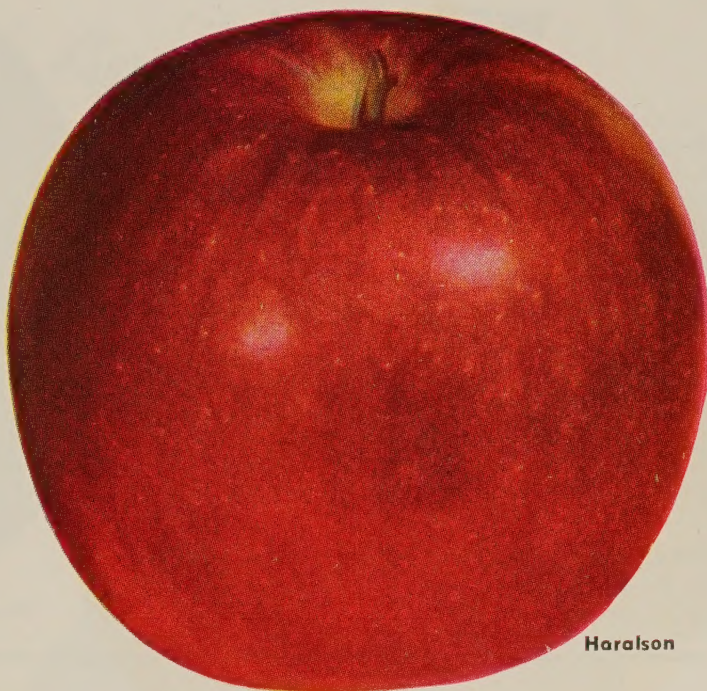
Haralson is a prolific bearer, and the orchard trees yield very young. They often start bearing the second year after planting. The tree is strong and they carry heavy loads without splitting the branches. Originated and introduced by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm.

**JEWEL WINTER.** A very attractive, bright red Apple. Quality good, keeping until mid-winter. A good commercial and home orchard Apple.

**JONATHAN.** Well known variety recommended only for sheltered locations, for regions south of St. Paul. Dark red, high quality, and a very good keeper.

**MALINDA.** One of the hardiest longer keeping Apples that can be grown in this locality. Flesh is yellowish white, juicy, and keeps until late winter. Good quality.

**McINTOSH.** Originally an eastern Apple but has been found to be hardy in Minnesota and the Northwest. A deep red Apple of exceptionally high quality. Ripens October 1st, and keeps until mid-winter.



Haralson



Prairie Spy



Northwestern Greening

**MELBA.** A McIntosh seedling from Canada. Attractive, bright red color. Season, a little later than Duchess. Quality good.

**NORTHWESTERN GREENING.** A late winter Apple. The tree is a vigorous grower and fairly hardy. Fruit is very large, yellowish green when ripe. An excellent pie and baking Apple.

**PATTEN'S GREENING.** This Apple is popular on account of its hardiness and heavy yielding qualities. Fruit is large, green with pink blush. Tree is thrifty and grows in a spreading form. Season is September.

**PRAIRIE SPY.** New—Long Keeping—High Quality. Prairie Spy is a very promising Apple and in our opinion is probably one of the best of the recent introductions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. It is a medium to large Apple, ripening late, and an exceptionally good keeper. It keeps, with ordinary storage, even better than Haralson. Fruit is completely covered with carmine-red stripes and is very attractive. Quality good. The tree apparently is perfectly hardy but we do not recommend planting it in Northern Minnesota, as the season is not long enough to properly mature the fruit.



# WEALTHY

## THE MONEY-MAKER

Wealthy is still our leading Apple of its season. Ripens in early September and keeps until the holidays. Wealthy has undoubtedly made more money for the commercial growers in Minnesota and adjoining states than any other variety. The fruit is medium to large in size, and colors up to a beautiful red. Quality—exceptionally good. The tree is very hardy and a heavy yielder.

**WEDGE.** An Apple of about the same season as Wealthy. An exceptionally good Apple for baking and the demand from restaurants and other sources is increasing for this particular Apple. Fruit is medium to large and of uniform size.

**YELLOW TRANSPARENT.** An old favorite. Ripens soon after Duchess. Very hardy, productive, and high quality.



Wealthy



Minjon

### CHESTNUT CRAB APPLE (Minn. No. 240)

This is a large-sized Crab Apple ripening about the middle of September. It has exceptionally high quality for eating fresh and is very good for pickles and sauce. The trees are very hardy and unusually productive.

#### MINJON

An Apple closely resembling Jonathan in size, color and form. It is very hardy, very productive and ripens soon after Wealthy. Good eating and cooking quality. Rapidly becoming popular for commercial planting.

#### VICTORY

A great improvement over McIntosh. Victory is harder than McIntosh or Cortland, is more resistant to scab, keeps longer, better color, and quality is equal or better than either of these varieties. A very promising introduction for both the home orchard and commercial plantings.

#### REDWELL (Minn. No. 638)

We believe the Redwell to be the best of the newer Apples, of the Wealthy season, and it promises to replace the Wealthy. Hangs to the tree and colors well. It is ready to eat as soon as picked and will keep until February or March.

## New Fine Top Quality APPLES

### FIRESIDE (Minn. No. 993)

This large, long keeping winter Apple can unquestionably be rated as one of the highest quality varieties produced at the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm. The flavor would be rated as a rich, sub-acid, almost sweet; the flesh is crisp, firm and juicy, and it never develops the bland, dry characteristics of some highly flavored Apples at the close of their season. This Apple does not color as highly as could be desired north of St. Paul. Tests in regions south of the Fruit Breeding Farm seem to indicate that it will develop better color as it is taken southward and eastward. It is highly promising as a variety for home use, and in locations where satisfactory color is developed, it should become an outstanding commercial variety.

#### MINNESOTA No. 790

This is a very large dark red Apple and is one of the few Apples capable of being grown in Minnesota which has baking qualities equal to the famous Rome Beauty. It is superior to the Rome Beauty and other culinary Apples such as Northwestern Greening or Patten Greening.

#### MINNESOTA No. 978

We offer this for the first time this year. An Apple of about the Wealthy season but keeps better. Color and quality very good. Fruit does not bunch up, resulting in uniform, medium to large size fruit. A very regular annual bearer and fruit clings to tree until thoroughly colored.



Fireside



# Bailey's Crab Apple Trees

**DOLGO.** Fruit is oblong, of real beauty and peculiar lemon-acid in flavor. Entirely different from any other Crab Apple and far superior for jellies, producing a transparent bright red jelly of high quality. The fruit is distinctly beautiful, borne in great profusion. Dolgo is a beautiful lawn tree, in addition to producing fruit of superior quality. It is a striking thing to see the masses of bright red fruit clustered along the branches.

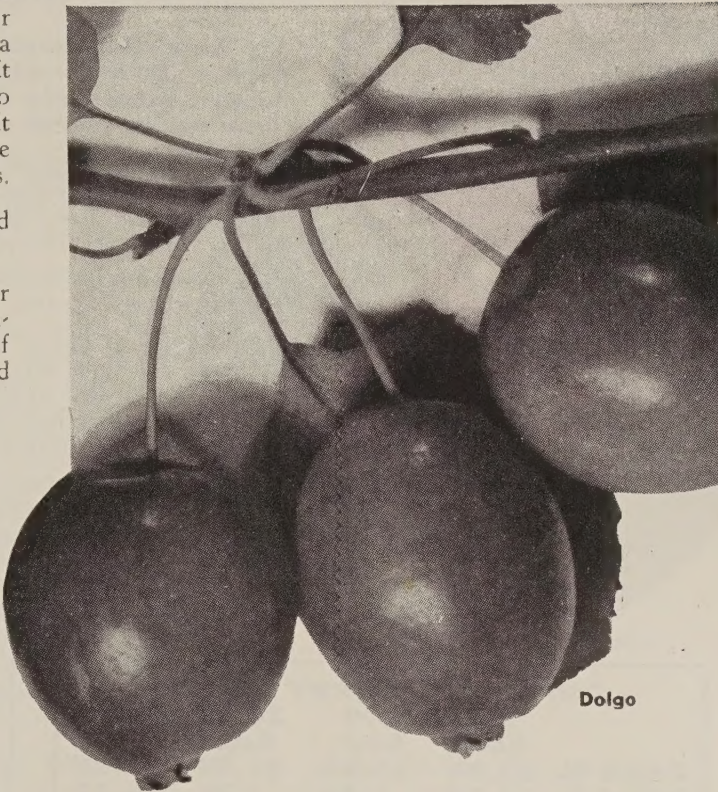
**STRAWBERRY.** An early Crab. Very hardy and good yielder. Used for eating fresh and canning.

**SWEET RUSSET.** Somewhat larger than the other Crab varieties. A heavy yielder. Fruit is green, ripening to yellow and is covered with a light mottling of russet; very sweet and tastes very much like Pear. Good for canning.

**TRANSCENDENT.** The old favorite jelly and pickling Crab. Tree a vigorous grower and heavy yielder.

**VIRGINIA.** A very hardy and vigorous grower. Fruit fully as good as Transcendent for pickling or jelly. A prolific annual bearer.

**WHITNEY.** A large bright red Crab. Good for eating fresh and an excellent canning Crab. Whitney is one of the best eating Apples in its season and many people will eat nothing else while they last. Tree is perfectly hardy and a heavy yielder. Whitney is the best of all sweet Crab Apples. It ripens in August and has a definite place in any commercial or home orchard.



Dolgo

## Order Early!

Order early while our assortment is complete. We have a very fine lot of stock this year but as the season progresses we always run short of some varieties. Be sure to specify on your order whether or not we can substitute equally desirable varieties provided we are out of some of the items.

### TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF TREES OR PLANTS TO THE ACRE

| Distance Apart                     | No. Required |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| 5 x 5 ft.—Raspberries, hills ..... | 1,742        |
| 3 x 6 ft.—Raspberries, hedge ..... | 2,420        |
| 5 x 7 ft.—Currants .....           | 1,244        |
| 8 x 10 ft.—Grape .....             | 544          |
| 15 x 20 ft.—Fruit trees .....      | 145          |
| 15 x 24 ft.—Fruit trees .....      | 121          |
| 15 x 30 ft.—Fruit trees .....      | 96           |
| 17 x 18 ft.—Fruit trees .....      | 142          |
| 18 x 18 ft.—Fruit trees .....      | 134          |
| 30 x 30 ft. ....                   | 48           |

**RULE:** Multiply distance apart each way in feet, divide 43,560 by the product. Quotient is number of trees or plants needed to set an acre.

## Care of Nursery Stock

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind, and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.

### PRICES OF APPLES AND CRAB APPLES

(Unless otherwise priced.)

|                   | 1-4<br>Each | 5-9<br>Each | 10-49<br>Each | 50 and<br>More |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 5 to 7 feet ..... | \$1.40      | \$1.30      | \$1.25        | \$1.00         |
| 4 to 6 feet ..... | 1.15        | 1.05        | .95           | .75            |
| 3 to 4 feet ..... | .85         | .75         | .65           | .60            |
| 2 to 3 feet ..... | .55         | .50         | .45           | .35            |

### PRICES OF FIRESIDE, MINJON, REDWELL, MINNESOTA 790, MINNESOTA 978, and CHESTNUT

|                   | 1-4<br>Each | 5-9<br>Each | 10-49<br>Each | 50 and<br>More |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 5 to 7 feet ..... | \$1.65      | \$1.55      | \$1.45        | \$1.25         |
| 4 to 6 feet ..... | 1.40        | 1.30        | 1.20          | 1.00           |
| 3 to 4 feet ..... | 1.15        | 1.05        | .95           | .80            |
| 2 to 3 feet ..... | .85         | .75         | .65           | .60            |



## Location of Nurseries

Our Nursery is located just off Highway 61 at the Saint Paul city limits, across the river from South St. Paul. We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with utmost care.



# Bailey's Hybrid Cherries

## Hardy . . . Heavy Yielders

The hardy Cherries that we offer are results of crosses between Plum and Cherry. The trees are hardy. The fruits possess the Cherry flavor and are not bothered by the birds. They are heavy yielders and are excellent for canning. Trees may be planted as close together as 8 ft. by 8 ft.

**COMPASS.** Compass is an early fruiter, bearing the second year. It is indispensable as a pollinizer for Sapa and Oka. It is a very hardy tree and thrives in nearly any sort of location. The fruit is especially good for jams and for canning. Heavy yielder.

**OPATA.** Similar to Sapa except that the flesh is green. A heavy yielder. Fruit is of good quality, especially for canning.

**OKA.** This is one of the best of the Hybrid Cherries introduced by Prof. Hansen. An unusually hardy Cherry excellent in both the South and as far North as you wish to plant. Skin is black and flesh red. Fruit is very attractive; tree a heavy bearer, and produces large quantities of fruit the first year after planting. The tree is of bushy habit and should be grown as a shrub.

**SAPA.** Introduced by Prof. Hansen and it has become increasingly popular. Sapa is a large sized Cherry with a small pit. Fruit is dark red with wine-red flesh. Excellent for sauce and preserves. Tree is hardy and produces fruit the year after planting. Very prolific yielder.



Sapa

### PRICES OF CHERRY PLUMS

|            | 1-4    | 5-9    | 10-49  | 50 and |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|            | Each   | Each   | Each   | More   |
| 4 to 6 ft. | \$1.65 | \$1.55 | \$1.45 | \$1.25 |
| 3 to 4 ft. | 1.50   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.10   |
| 2 to 3 ft. | 1.30   | 1.20   | 1.10   | .90    |

### EARLY RICHMOND CHERRY

Hardest of all pie Cherries. This is the only true Cherry that we offer. The fruit is of medium size and is borne in great quantities. Excellent for canning and pie. Fruit is bright red. 5 to 7 ft. trees, \$2.25 each. 4 to 6 ft. trees, \$1.75 each.

# Bailey's PEARS

## Quick, Sure Growth, Heavy Yield, Delicious Fruit

Parker Pear

Pears require the same soil and cultivation as Apples. Pruning and spraying also similar. Why not plant a few hardy Pears with your other orchard trees?

We bud (or graft) our Pears on *Pyrus ussuriensis* seedlings. This is a hardy root that stands our climate very well, which is an important feature that is sometimes overlooked when buying Pears for our northern climate.

**BANTAM.** A heavy yielder of medium to small size fruit. Tree is considered the hardest Pear and very resistant to blight.

**MENDEL.** Mendel is another hardy Pear. Tree is a vigorous grower and practically resistant to blight. Fruit is medium size and good quality. Color, yellow. Mendel yields heavily and is considered by many to be equal to Parker.



Bantam

**MINNESOTA No. 4.** A Pear of the Bantam class, fruit slightly larger. Tree is very hardy, productive, and blight resistant. An exceptionally good Pear for culinary purposes.

**PARKER.** This probably is our most dependable Pear. Introduced by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm and has proven of real value. We recommend it for general planting in the south half of Minnesota and in favorable locations in Northern Minnesota. Fruit is large, color is yellow with distinct blush. Flesh tender and juicy. Quality is very good.

**PATTEN.** A large, high quality Pear adapted to planting in Southern Minnesota.

### PRICES OF PEARS

|             | 1-4    | 5-9    | 10 and |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|             | Each   | Each   | More   |
| 5 to 7 feet | \$1.95 | \$1.85 | \$1.75 |
| 4 to 6 feet | 1.70   | 1.60   | 1.50   |
| 3 to 4 feet | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.25   |
| 2 to 3 feet | 1.20   | 1.10   | 1.00   |



# Bailey's PLUMS

## For Quick, Sure Crops of Outstanding Value

The following varieties of Plums are far superior to the older varieties, and we feel perfectly safe in recommending them. They are very fast growers and usually come into bearing the second year after setting. They are perfectly hardy in our climate and we have selected and propagated these varieties which have shown exceptional qualities. We graft our Plums and Cherries on *Prunus Americana*—our native hardy roots. This insures you hardy trees that will stand up under extreme conditions.

**ELLIOTT.** A large, dark red Plum, firm flesh. Freestone. Tree is a heavy yielder and hardy.



Ember

**EMBER.** Large, late, and has exceptionally fine dessert and canning qualities. It is yellow with attractive red blush. Two outstanding features are that the fruit hangs to the trees, even after thoroughly ripe, and after picking will keep well for two or three weeks. This late Plum should be planted with some of the earlier varieties to extend the season.

**FIEBING PRIZE.** One of our leading Plums that is rapidly gaining popularity. Fruit is very large, firm, and of excellent canning quality. Dark red and ripens mid-season to late. Tree is a vigorous grower and yields heavily.

**KAHINTA.** A large, firm, dark red Plum with yellow flesh. Freestone. High quality.

**LA CRESCENT.** A very high quality, yellow Plum. Flesh is very tender, and it is a delicious Plum for eating fresh or canning. We heartily recommend La Crescent for the home orchard but the flesh and skin are too tender to stand handling and extensive hauling to market.

### MINNESOTA No.

**133.** This is a very large, early ripening Plum of excellent quality. The trees are vigorous and hardy but are somewhat shy in production. The fruit is a rich, attractive red color; flesh

is juicy, of a rich orange color and sweet. The pit is small and semi-cling. Fruit ripens early in August at about the season of Underwood.

**MONITOR.** Late mid-season. Tree vigorous, well-shaped, producing large, dark red, firm-fleshed, high quality fruit. Heavy annual bearer.

**PIPESTONE.** A very large, productive, early mid-season variety of excellent quality for dessert and culinary purposes. Yellow with a red blush.

**REDCOAT.** A red, freestone, early ripening, very productive, hardy Plum, introduced to replace Red Wing. Long, oval (Prune-shaped); excellent for canning and cooking.



Monitor



Waneta



**PLUMS—Continued**

**RED WING.** One of the largest Plums, ripens mid-season, with beautiful red, freestone fruit of high quality.

**SUPERIOR.** This sensational new Plum was originated by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm, and after being tested thoroughly, was very appropriately named SUPERIOR. Its very name is a challenge, and it is considered by many to be our best Plum in its season. Superior ripens mid-season, fruit is large, beautiful red, firm flesh, and of exceptional quality. You can peel it as you would a Peach. We do not hesitate in recommending Superior for an early red Plum. Freestone.

**TONKA.** An extremely productive variety producing large, round red fruit of firm flesh and good quality. Freestone.

**UNDERWOOD.** Undoubtedly the most widely planted of the Minnesota introductions. Underwood is valuable because of its large early fruit and annual bearing. Fruit is large, bright red, and semi-freestone. A delicious fruit for eating fresh and for canning. The tree is a vigorous grower and one of the hardiest. The fruit ripens early, making it exceptionally well adapted to northern parts of Minnesota and North Dakota.

**WANETA.** "Prof. Hansen's Masterpiece." Fruit is immense in size, delicious quality, beautiful red color, small pit. Tree bears very heavily and young. At four years it is not uncommon for a Waneta to produce 4 bushels of Plums. Waneta is undoubtedly the most popular Plum introduced by Prof. Hansen from Brookings, South Dakota.



La Crescent

**Pollenizers for Minnesota Plums**

It is necessary to plant one or two pollenizing Plums with any of the Minnesota hybrids in order to get good yields. It has been found that the Minnesota Hybrids do not fertilize one another and we recommend the following varieties which will effectively pollenate the standard varieties.

**KAGA.** One of the most effective pollenizers for our Minnesota hybrids. In addition, Kaga is a very high quality, heavy yielding Plum. Especially good for canning.

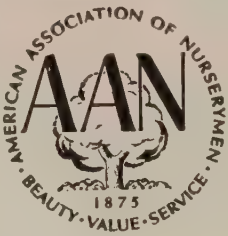
**SOUTH DAKOTA No. 27.** Produces large red Plums of high quality. Good either for eating fresh or for canning. This is proving to be one of the best pollenizers for the Minnesota hybrids in addition to being a good fruit producer itself.



Underwood

**PRICES OF PLUMS**

|                   | 1-4<br>Each | 5-9<br>Each | 10 and<br>More |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 5 to 7 feet ..... | \$1.85      | \$1.80      | \$1.75         |
| 4 to 6 feet ..... | 1.65        | 1.60        | 1.55           |
| 3 to 4 feet ..... | 1.50        | 1.45        | 1.40           |
| 2 to 3 feet ..... | 1.30        | 1.20        | 1.10           |



**NANKING CHERRY**

(*Prunus Tomentosa*)

A prolific yielder of bright red Cherries. Especially desirable for jam and jelly. Dwarf tree of about 8 feet.

2 to 3 feet ..... **Each \$1.20**



# Bailey's ASPARAGUS

**MARY WASHINGTON.** The market gardener's choice. Very high quality Asparagus producing large stalks free from rust. We recommend this variety for the small garden, or to grow for market.

**PARADISE.** A recent introduction. A very heavy yielder, and considered of higher quality than Mary Washington.

| ASPARAGUS PRICES        | 25     | 50     | 100    | 1000    |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Strong plants . . . . . | \$1.65 | \$2.50 | \$3.75 | \$30.00 |



Paradise Asparagus

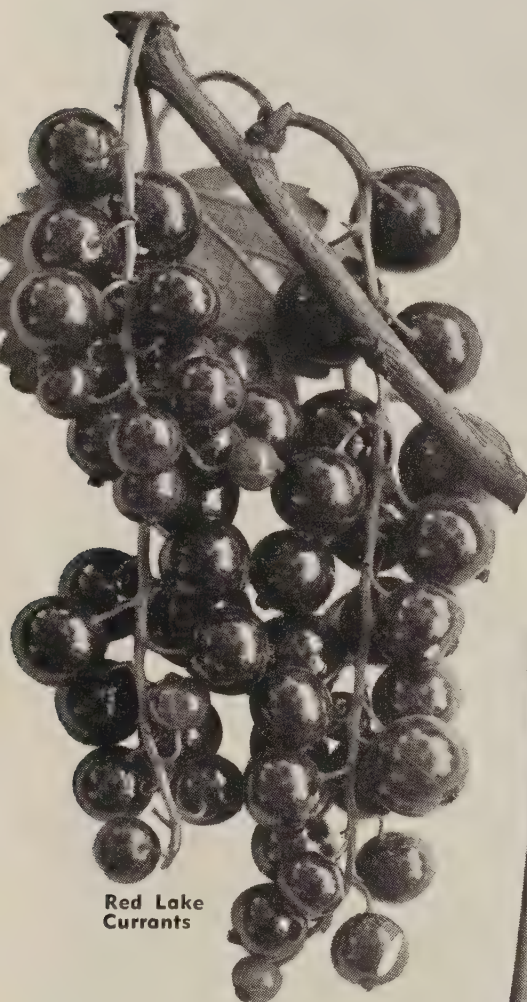
## CURRENTS

### The Ideal Jelly Fruit

**RED LAKE.** This Currant was originated by the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm, and has replaced all other varieties in the Cherry Currant class. The berry is very large and is borne on long stems forming exceptionally long, well-filled bunches. The quality of fruit is very good, the ripening season is medium, and the plant a heavy yielder. While this variety produces large berries on long bunches, its most valuable quality is the sturdy upright type of bush. This character is lacking in many of the older varieties. Because of these qualities, Red Lake is the leading Currant today.

### PRICES OF RED LAKE CURRANT

2-year heavy, 60c each;  
5 for \$2.65; 10 for \$4.90.  
1-year heavy, 45c each;  
5 for \$2.00; 10 for \$3.50.



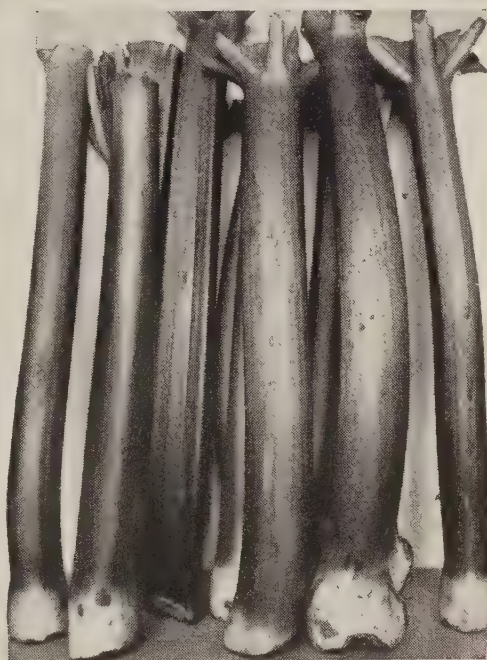
Red Lake Currants

### PRICES OF MacDONALD and RUBY RHUBARB

No. 1 Divisions: 60c each;  
\$2.75 per 5.

### NEW CHIPMAN'S CANADA RED RHUBARB

No. 1 Divisions:  
90c each; \$4.25 per 5.



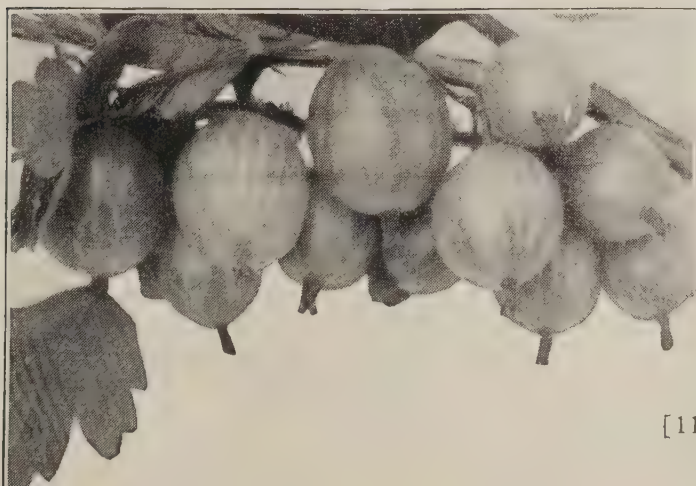
MacDonald Rhubarb

## Bailey's RHUBARB

### For Sauces and Pies

**MacDONALD.** A strong growing plant having heavy, brittle leaf-stalks. The red skin colors the sauce a rich pink color. Very productive and hardy for this section.

**RUBY.** A heavy yielder of tender bright red stalks. Very productive and hardy in our climate.



## Bailey's GOOSEBERRIES

**PIXWELL.** A recent introduction of the North Dakota Experiment Station. A vigorous hardy bush with comparatively few thorns. A heavy yielder and as the name implies, is easily picked because of long stems. Fruit is attractive light green, ripening to pink.

|                         | Each   | Per 5  |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| 2-year, heavy . . . . . | \$0.90 | \$4.00 |



# Bailey's Grapes

## For Sure Crops and Better Quality Fruit

**BETA.** An excellent Grape for Minnesota and the Northwest. The vines are hardy as the wild Grape, which means that they do not require protection in the winter as many of the other varieties do. Fruit is of the best quality to use for jelly and juice, as it has the wild Grape flavor. Fruit is nearly as large as Concord, and a much better yielder in this climate. Ripens the first of September.

**CONCORD.** The Concord is the most popular and widely grown Grape in the United States. The berries are produced in large bunches, are blue-black, juicy and delicious.

**MOONBEAM (Minn. No. 66).** A large white Grape of medium quality. The vine is especially vigorous and the foliage resistant to mildew. There is no other hardy white Grape equal to this in quality among our standard varieties.

**BLUE JAY (Minn. No. 69).** A very vigorous, productive, hardy, purple Grape. Berries are large, clusters medium large, very compact. It is, however, distinctly superior to such varieties as Beta and Alpha.

**RED AMBER (Minn. No. 45).** This is undoubtedly one of the best of the recent introductions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. A very fine, large, red Grape of exceptionally high quality. Perfectly hardy and need not be covered.



Red Amber

Moonbeam

Blue Jay

### PRICES OF GRAPES

|               | Beta, Concord                 | Each   | Per 5  | Per 10 |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2-year, heavy | .....                         | \$0.40 | \$1.85 | \$3.50 |
| 1-year, heavy | .....                         | .30    | 1.35   | 2.50   |
|               | Red Amber, Moonbeam, Blue Jay |        | Each   |        |
| 2-year, heavy | .....                         | .....  | \$1.20 |        |
| 1-year, heavy | .....                         | .....  | .90    |        |

# Bailey's RASPBERRIES

## FOR HOME AND COMMERCIAL USE

Our Raspberries are certified, and, like the rest of our stock, carry a Certificate of Inspection with each shipment. Raspberries are very rigidly inspected by our State Inspector several times each year, and have been pronounced "mosaic free" and in excellent condition. Raspberries produce big yields and are sure profits. Returns run as high as \$400 to \$800 per acre in a single year.



Latham

**CHIEF.** Chief has already established itself as a berry, filling an important place, and is undoubtedly the most popular early Raspberry. The fruit, medium in size, bright red, is firm. Ripens early and extends over a long period. Quality of fruit is excellent. The plants are vigorous in growth, perfectly hardy, very resistant to mildew and mosaic. The wood ripens early and is a good plant maker. Chief has the good qualities looked for in a Raspberry: earliness, quality of fruit, and yield.

**INDIAN SUMMER.** We recommend this new variety as probably the best everbearing Red Raspberry being grown. It fruits both a June and a fall crop. It is hardy, disease resistant and produces a crop of high quality fruit. For the home grower this should be very much worth while.

**LATHAM.** That great Minnesota introduction—holds unchallenged first place as the leading commercial and home variety of Red Raspberry. It is hardy everywhere, bushes are sturdy, upright and vigorous, particularly resistant to diseases of all kinds. The fruit is very large, dark red, and firm. Latham is an excellent shipper, heavy yielder, easy picker. It has the qualities that make it the leading Red Raspberry of the day.

### LATHAM AND CHIEF

Strong plants, No. 1: \$1.65 per 12; \$2.85 per 25; \$5.50 per 50; \$9.50 per 100; \$67.50 per 1000.

### INDIAN SUMMER

Strong plants, No. 1: \$2.25 per 12; \$4.15 per 25; \$7.50 per 50; \$13.75 per 100.

**CUMBERLAND BLACK RASPBERRY.** Very high quality and our hardest Black Raspberry. Plant in a sheltered location or mulch over winter.

| Per 12 | Per 25 | Per 50 | Per 100 |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| \$2.50 | \$4.75 | \$9.00 | \$16.50 |

**ALFRED BLACKBERRY.** Blackberries do best in low ground as they require considerable moisture. Mulch over winter if possible.

| Per 12 | Per 25 | Per 50 | Per 100 |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| \$2.00 | \$3.15 | \$5.40 | \$9.50  |



# Shade and Flowering Trees

*Bring Beauty and Comfort*

## WHERE TO PLANT TREES

Trees planted about the house should accomplish the two-fold purpose of framing the view of the house and providing shade at the right place and at the time of day when it is needed. Trees planted nearer the corners of the house, rather than directly in front, will greatly enhance the appearance of the home and provide needed shade. Ordinarily trees should be planted sufficiently far apart to allow them to develop naturally. An exception is when they are used for screening out some unsightly view or for windbreak purposes. Small, ornamental trees display their flower or fruit to advantage either on lawn or in the border.



Bechtel's Double Flowering Crab

**CRAB, BECHTEL'S DOUBLE FLOWERING** (*Malus ioensis flora plena*). A large shrub or small tree attaining a height of about 10 feet. Produces an abundance of double pink flowers in May, resembling miniature Roses. Very fragrant. Hardy.

**CRAB, DOLGO** (*Malus*). A very ornamental Crab producing an abundance of brilliant red fruits that stay on late in the fall.

**CRAB, HOPA.** A good upright growing ornamental Crab. Small brilliant red fruit remaining on tree until autumn. Leaves are dark green with red cast. Beautiful, single, red blossoms cover the tree in early spring. Hardy.

**CRAB, RED SILVER.** Cut leaved, maroon-red, and silver. Bright red fruit. Tree grows to an ultimate height of 25 to 30 feet.



Mountain Ash

**ASH, GREEN** (*Fraxinus lanceolata*). A good fast growing tree, perfectly hardy and stands drought well.

**ASH, MOUNTAIN** (*Sorbus aucuparia*). A beautiful lawn tree which is very attractive in late summer, when it is covered with masses of red berries. Height 15 to 18 feet.

**BASSWOOD** (*American Linden*) (*Tilia americana*). A very hardy tree that is used extensively in place of the Catalpa in our northern climate.

**BIRCH, CUT-LEAF WEEPING** (*Betula pendula gracilis*). A striking, erect tree with slender drooping branches and finely cut leaves. The bark is white like the ordinary native Birch. There is no tree to take the place of Cut-Leaf Birch for individual planting on the lawn.

**BIRCH, AMERICAN WHITE** (*Betula alba*). A medium sized tree, native to Minnesota, with beautiful white bark.

Niobe Weeping Willow







Sugar Maple

**HACKBERRY (*Celtis occidentalis*).** A valuable shade tree of rapid spreading growth. Limbs seldom broken by wind.

**MAPLE, NORWAY (*Acer platanoides*).** A hardwood tree resembling Sugar Maple in appearance. Dark green foliage. Makes a beautiful shade or street tree.

**MAPLE, SCHWEDLER'S RED-LEAF (*Acer platanoides schwedleri*).** A very ornamental hardwood tree. Foliage is bright red in the early part of the summer.

**MAPLE, SOFT OR SILVER (*Acer dasycarpum*).** One of the best rapid growing shade trees.

**MAPLE, SUGAR OR HARD (*Acer saccharum*).** Symmetrical tree with a round dense head. Bright green foliage that turns to beautiful shades of red and yellow in the fall.

**OAK, RED OR PIN (*Quercus rubra*).** The most satisfactory of the native Oaks.

**PLUM, CISTENA (*Prunus cistena*).** A very compact growing shrub with bright red foliage. Height 6 to 8 feet but may be trimmed to any desired height.

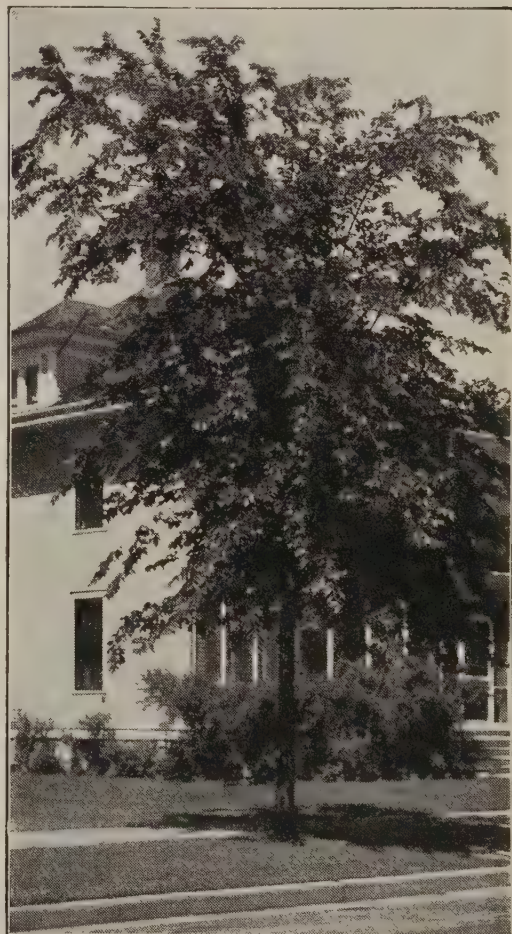
**PLUM, DOUBLE FLOWERING (*Prunus triloba*).** Produces masses of double pink flowers very early in the spring. It is very much like the Pink Double Flowering Almond but is hardier in our climate. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**ELM, AMERICAN (*Ulmus americana*).** A magnificent tree growing 60 to 80 feet high, with drooping, spreading branches. One of the grandest of our native trees.

**ELM, LAKE CITY.** A grafted form of the American Elm. Grows very uniform and symmetrical. Most prefer these when seen alongside the common American Elm.



Weeping Birch



American Elm



**PLUM, NEWPORT** (*Prunus Newport*). Small tree with shining purple leaves which hold their color well during the summer.

**POPLAR, BOLLEANA** (*Populus alba bolleana*). One of the most desirable upright growing Poplars. A tall, slender tree; leaves deeply cut and bright silver underneath. Bark is attractive green throughout the year.

**POPLAR, LOMBARDY** (*Populus nigra italica*). A very slender tree which grows to a great height. Used very effectively in landscape plantings where some point is to be emphasized or to screen off some undesirable scene.

**WILLOW, NIOBE WEEPING** (*Salix alba fragilis*). A small tree with graceful, golden, drooping branches. One of the best.

**Parcel Post**

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10% for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4-6 ft. and 5-7 ft. trees cannot be sent by mail.

**ORDER EARLY**

Order early while our assortment is complete. We have a very fine lot of stock this year but as the season progresses, we always run short on some varieties. Be sure to specify on your order, whether or not we can substitute equally desirable varieties provided we are out of some of the items.



Lombardy Poplar

**PRICES OF DECIDUOUS TREES**

**Note:** The larger sizes are quoted according to caliper.

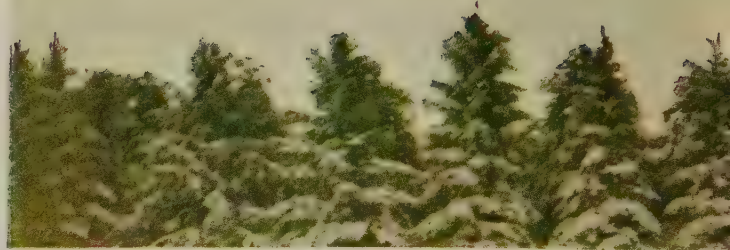
|  | 3'-4' | 4'-5'  | 5'-6'  | 6'-8'  | 8'-10' | 1 1/2" | 2"    | 2 1/2" |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Ash, Green .....   |       | \$0.75 | \$1.00 | \$1.50 | \$2.60 |        |       |        |
| Ash, Mountain .....  | 1.00  | 1.50   | 2.00   | 2.50   | 4.00   | 5.00   |       |        |
| Basswood .....   |       |        | 1.50   | 2.00   |        |        |       |        |
| Birch, Cut-Leaf Weeping .....  | 2.50  | 3.00   | 3.75   | 5.50   | 6.50   |        |       |        |
| Birch, White .....   | 1.00  | 1.50   | 1.75   |        |        |        |       |        |
| Crab, Bechtel's .....  | 2.25  | 3.50   |        |        |        |        |       |        |
| Crab, Dolgo .....  | .85   | 1.15   | 1.40   |        |        |        |       |        |
| Crab, Hopa .....   | 1.50  | 2.00   | 2.50   | 4.00   |        |        |       |        |
| Crab, Red Silver .....   |       | 2.00   | 2.50   |        |        |        |       |        |
| Elm, American and Lake City .....                                      |       | .80    | 1.00   | 1.50   | 2.60   | 4.25   | 5.25  | 7.50   |
| Hackberry .....  |       |        |        | 1.50   | 2.60   | 4.25   |       |        |
| Maple, Norway .....  |       |        |        | 4.00   | 5.50   |        |       |        |
| Maple, Crimson Glory (Patent No. 735), unbranched, 6'-7', \$5.50 ..... |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |
| Maple, Schwedleri, unbranched, 6'-7', \$3.00 .....                     |       |        | 4.00   | 5.50   |        |        |       |        |
| Maple, Soft or Silver .....  |       | .80    | 1.00   | 1.50   | 2.60   |        |       |        |
| Maple, Sugar or Hard .....   |       |        | 3.00   | 4.00   | 5.50   | 7.00   |       |        |
| Oak, Pin .....   |       |        | 3.50   | 4.50   | 6.00   | 8.00   | 10.00 |        |
| Plum, Newport .....  | 2.00  | 2.50   |        |        |        |        |       |        |
| Poplar, Bolleana .....   | 1.00  | 1.25   | 1.50   | 2.00   | 2.50   |        |       |        |
| Poplar, Lombardy .....   |       | .65    | 1.00   | 1.50   | 1.75   |        |       |        |
| Willow, Niobe Weeping .....  |       | 1.25   | 1.75   | 2.75   | 4.00   | 5.00   |       |        |
| Walnut .....   |       |        |        | 3.00   |        |        |       |        |





Norway Pine

Colorado Blue Spruce



Colorado Blue

## HARDY

# Windbreak

Evergreens offer permanence and year-around beauty in the windbreak. With the proper selection of varieties you will find they will thrive and stand dry weather just as well as the deciduous trees. A good Evergreen Windbreak about the farm home is one of the best investments you can make. It stops the wind and snow, and makes the farmstead more comfortable and pleasant to live and work in. Evergreen Windbreaks are a permanent investment that increases in value each year. Plant Evergreens in a double row with the rows 12 to 15 feet apart. The trees 4 to 6 feet apart in the row.

Evergreens are slower in developing to a size where they offer protection from the winds. To overcome this we recommend planting a few rows of fast growing deciduous trees such as Siberian Chinese Elm or Green Ash. These can be taken out as the Evergreens develop and will furnish a good supply of wood in addition to their value as a windbreak. We list two classes of Windbreak Evergreens:

### All Windbreak Evergreens Are PREPAID

## Bailey's LOW PRICED Win

**PINE, AUSTRIAN.** A very sturdy tree of symmetrical growth. Not quite as fast growing as some of the other Pines.

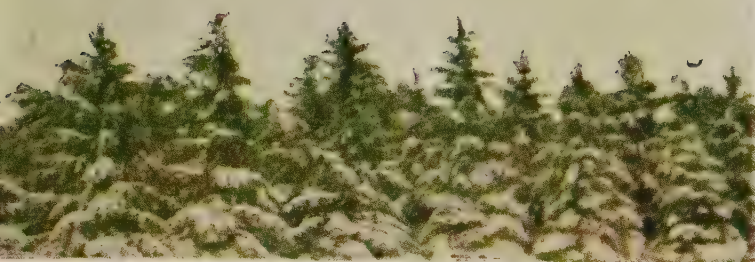
**PINE, JACK.** One of the fastest growing Pines. Will thrive on poorer soils.

**PINE, NORWAY.** One of the hardier Pines; bright dark green foliage.

**PINE, PONDEROSA.** Sometimes called Yellow or Bull Pine. A very vigorous growing, drought resisting tree. One of the best in dry locations. Has large, graceful needles, bluish green in color.

**PINE, WHITE.** A very well-known variety. Fast growing, attaining heights of 60 to 100 feet.





pruce Windbreak

# EVERGREENS

## *Our Assortment of Windbreak Trees*

that we offer this year is somewhat limited, due to the curtailed planting during the war years. However, we do have a fair supply of the items that we do list but strongly urge everyone to place their orders early.

### SEEDLINGS

Seedlings are out of the seed beds and we recommend that they be planted in the garden or some place where they can be given good care and cultivation. They can be planted close together (from 4 to 8 inches) before setting in the permanent windbreak. Shading is not necessary or recommended. We grow quantities of this stock and offer it at low prices.

### TRANSPLANTS

Transplants are strong field-grown stock and are ready to plant right into the permanent windbreak. They have been grown in the open field for 3 years in addition to 2 or 3 years in the seed beds. This develops an abundance of fibrous roots and the tops are well branched.

## Windbreak Evergreens

**SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS.** Our most popular Windbreak Evergreen. They withstand the droughts very well. They make a beautiful compact windbreak.

**SPRUCE, COLORADO.** A very popular tree equally as desirable as the Black Hills Spruce although not quite as fast growing. We do not select the blue trees out of this stock to be sold at a higher price but take them the way they come in the field. This assures you a high percentage of blue trees.

**SPRUCE, NORWAY.** A rapid growing tree. Will not stand drought quite as well as the Black Hills and Colorado.

**SPRUCE, WHITE.** Similar to Black Hills Spruce but a little faster growing.



Black Hills Spruce

Norway Spruce Windbreak





# Plant Bailey's Hardy Northern Grown

## DECIDUOUS WINDBREAK TREES

**ASH.** One of the most dependable windbreak and woodlot trees. Very resistant to drought.

**CARAGANA.** Sometimes called Siberian Pea Tree. The best tree for hedges, low windbreaks, and snow caches. Perfectly hardy, stands the most extreme dry conditions of the Northwest. Thrives in any soil.

**ELM, AMERICAN.** A hardy tree of quite rapid growth. One of our most popular native trees.

**ELM, CHINESE.** Siberian type or Northern strain. We offer only the hardy Siberian type of Chinese Elm. This is a fast growing strain that is acknowledged as being perfectly hardy and drought resistant. You can have an effective windbreak in 3 years time. In that time the Siberian type of Chinese Elm will range from 10 to 15 feet high. Chinese Elm is our most popular, and, in our opinion, undoubtedly the best tree for a

fast growing, semi-permanent, effective windbreak or woodlot. Plant 6 to 8 feet apart each way.

**OLIVE, RUSSIAN.** The Russian Olive branches close to the ground, attaining an ultimate height of about 30 feet. Space 3 to 5 feet apart in the row and these trees will develop a solid wall of silvery green foliage. Thrives under the most adverse conditions of soil and climate. Russian Olive is ideal for a snow cache planted outside the taller trees.

**POPLAR, LOMBARDY.** Valuable tree where a quick screen or windbreak is desired. An upright growing tree. Plant 4 to 6 feet apart.

**WILLOW, GOLDEN.** One of the best trees for wet soils where many other varieties do not thrive.

**All Windbreak Trees Are Prepaid**

### PRICES OF DECIDUOUS TREES

All Windbreak Trees Are Prepaid

|                                     | 10   | 50   | 100    | 500     | 1000    |                                    | 10   | 50     | 100     | 500   | 1000  |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|--------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
| <b>ASH, GREEN</b>                   |      |      |        |         |         | <b>HONEYSUCKLE</b>                 |      |        |         |       |       |
| 6-12 in. ....                       |      |      | \$1.50 | \$ 6.25 | \$10.00 | 12-18 in. ....                     |      | \$6.90 | \$12.50 |       |       |
| 12-18 in. ....                      |      | 1.80 | 3.25   | 14.90   | 27.95   | 18-24 in. ....                     | 2.50 | 9.75   | 17.50   |       |       |
| 18-24 in. ....                      |      | 2.35 | 4.25   | 19.25   | 37.50   | <b>MAPLE, SOFT OR SILVER</b>       |      |        |         |       |       |
| 2-3 ft. ....                        | 1.25 | 2.90 | 5.25   | 24.25   | 45.50   | 6-12 in. ....                      |      |        | 1.50    | 6.25  | 10.00 |
| <b>BUCKTHORN</b>                    |      |      |        |         |         | 12-18 in. ....                     |      | 1.80   | 3.25    | 14.90 | 27.95 |
| 6-12 in. ....                       |      | 2.90 | 5.25   | 24.25   | 45.50   | 18-24 in. ....                     |      | 2.35   | 4.25    | 19.25 | 37.50 |
| 12-18 in. ....                      | 1.00 | 3.70 | 6.75   | 30.75   |         | 2-3 ft. ....                       | 1.15 | 2.85   | 5.25    | 24.25 | 45.50 |
| 18-24 in. ....                      | 1.15 | 4.75 | 8.75   | 39.50   |         | 3-4 ft. ....                       | 1.50 | 3.90   | 7.00    | 32.50 |       |
| <b>CARAGANA (Siberian Pea Tree)</b> |      |      |        |         |         | <b>OLIVE, RUSSIAN</b>              |      |        |         |       |       |
| 6-12 in. ....                       |      | 2.50 | 4.55   | 19.75   |         | 12-18 in. ....                     |      | 3.05   | 5.50    |       |       |
| 12-18 in. ....                      | 1.00 | 2.85 | 5.25   | 24.25   |         | 2-3 ft. ....                       | 1.50 | 5.05   | 9.15    |       |       |
| <b>ELM, AMERICAN</b>                |      |      |        |         |         | <b>POPLAR, LOMBARDY</b>            |      |        |         |       |       |
| 6-12 in. ....                       |      |      | 1.50   | 6.25    | 10.00   | 18-24 in. ....                     |      | 3.25   | 5.85    |       |       |
| 12-18 in. ....                      |      | 1.80 | 3.25   | 14.90   | 27.95   | 2-3 ft. ....                       | 1.15 | 4.00   | 7.15    |       |       |
| 18-24 in. ....                      |      | 2.35 | 4.25   | 19.25   | 37.50   | 5-6 ft. ....                       | 3.50 |        |         |       |       |
| 2-3 ft. ....                        | 1.15 | 2.85 | 5.25   | 24.25   | 45.50   | <b>WILLOW, GOLDEN</b>              |      |        |         |       |       |
| 3-4 ft. ....                        | 1.50 | 3.90 | 7.00   | 32.50   |         | 12-18 in. ....                     |      | 2.25   | 3.85    | 17.50 | 32.50 |
| <b>ELM, CHINESE</b>                 |      |      |        |         |         | 18-24 in. ....                     |      | 2.75   | 4.85    | 22.35 | 42.50 |
| 6-12 in. ....                       |      |      | 1.50   | 6.25    | 10.00   | 2-3 ft. ....                       | .75  | 3.25   | 5.85    | 26.50 | 51.00 |
| 12-18 in. ....                      |      | 1.80 | 3.25   | 14.90   | 27.95   | <b>WILLOW, LAUREL LEAF</b>         |      |        |         |       |       |
| 18-24 in. ....                      |      | 2.35 | 4.25   | 19.25   | 37.50   | 18-24 in. ....                     |      | 2.75   | 4.85    | 22.35 |       |
| 2-3 ft. ....                        | 1.15 | 2.85 | 5.25   | 24.25   | 45.50   | <b>WILLOW, NIOBE AND WISCONSIN</b> |      |        |         |       |       |
| 3-4 ft. ....                        | 1.50 | 3.90 | 7.00   | 32.50   |         | 3-4 ft. ....                       | 3.25 | 12.50  |         |       |       |
|                                     |      |      |        |         |         | 4-5 ft. ....                       | 4.00 |        |         |       |       |
|                                     |      |      |        |         |         | 5-6 ft. ....                       | 5.00 |        |         |       |       |

### PRICES OF WINDBREAK EVERGREENS

All Windbreak Trees are Prepaid.

(Trans.) indicates Transplants—(Sdgs.) indicates Seedlings.

|  | 10   | 25     | 100     | 250   | 500   |                                    | 10   | 25     | 100     | 250     | 500     |
|--|------|--------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>ARBOR-VITAE, AMERICAN</b>             |      |        |         |       |       | <b>PINE, PONDEROSA (Bull Pine)</b> |      |        |         |         |         |
| Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                       |      | \$3.05 | \$10.50 |       |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | \$1.45 | \$ 4.95 | \$11.75 | \$22.50 |
| <b>FIR, DOUGLAS</b>                      |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 3-6 in. ....                |      | 3.25   | 11.50   | 26.50   |         |
| Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                       |      | 1.95   | 6.75    |       |       | Trans. 6-9 in. ....                | 1.85 | 4.25   | 15.25   | 36.50   |         |
| Trans. 6-9 in. ....                      | 2.25 | 4.15   | 14.75   |       |       | Trans. 9-12 in. ....               | 2.25 | 5.25   | 19.25   | 46.00   |         |
| <b>JUNIPER SCOPOLORUM (Silver Cedar)</b> |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 12-18 in. ....              | 3.15 | 6.95   | 26.95   |         |         |
| Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                       |      | 2.45   | 8.75    |       |       | <b>PINE, SCOTCH</b>                |      |        |         |         |         |
| Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                       |      | 3.05   | 10.50   |       |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | 1.45   | 4.95    | 11.75   | 22.50   |
| Trans. 3-6 in. ....                      | 2.25 | 4.15   | 14.75   |       |       | Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                 |      | 1.65   | 5.75    | 12.15   | 23.50   |
| <b>JUNIPER VIRGINIANA (Red Cedar)</b>    |      |        |         |       |       | <b>PINE, WHITE</b>                 |      |        |         |         |         |
| Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                       |      | 1.65   | 5.75    | 12.15 |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | 1.45   | 4.95    | 11.75   | 22.50   |
| Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                       |      | 2.75   | 9.75    |       |       | Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                 |      | 1.65   | 5.75    | 12.15   | 23.50   |
| Trans. 3-6 in. ....                      | 2.25 | 4.15   | 14.75   |       |       | <b>SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS</b>         |      |        |         |         |         |
| Trans. 6-9 in. ....                      | 2.95 | 5.50   | 19.50   | 45.50 |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | 1.95   | 6.75    | 15.60   | 29.50   |
| <b>PINE, JACK</b>                        |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 3-6 in. ....                | 1.35 | 3.25   | 11.95   | 28.35   | 53.80   |
| Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                       |      | 1.45   | 4.95    | 11.75 | 22.50 | Trans. 6-9 in. ....                | 2.25 | 5.25   | 20.50   | 46.50   | 85.75   |
| Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                       |      | 1.65   | 5.75    | 12.15 | 23.50 | <b>SPRUCE, COLORADO BLUE</b>       |      |        |         |         |         |
| Trans. 6-9 in. ....                      |      | 3.25   | 11.50   | 26.50 |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | 1.95   | 6.75    | 15.60   | 29.50   |
| Trans. 9-12 in. ....                     | 1.85 | 4.25   | 15.25   | 36.50 |       | Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                 |      | 2.45   | 8.75    | 19.95   | 38.75   |
| Trans. 12-18 in. ....                    | 2.05 | 4.75   | 17.85   | 41.50 |       | Sdgs. 8-10 in. ....                |      | 3.25   | 11.95   | 28.35   | 53.80   |
| <b>PINE, NORWAY (Red)</b>                |      |        |         |       |       | <b>SPRUCE, NORWAY</b>              |      |        |         |         |         |
| Trans. 6-9 in. ....                      | 1.80 | 4.15   | 15.40   | 36.50 |       | Trans. 6-9 in. ....                | 2.40 | 4.95   | 18.50   |         |         |
| Trans. 9-12 in. ....                     | 2.25 | 5.25   | 19.25   | 46.00 |       | Trans. 9-12 in. ....               | 2.95 | 7.25   | 24.75   |         |         |
| Trans. 12-18 in. ....                    | 3.15 | 6.95   | 26.95   |       |       | Trans. 12-18 in. ....              | 3.25 | 8.50   | 29.75   |         |         |
| Trans. 18-24 in. ....                    | 4.50 | 10.50  | 37.50   |       |       | <b>SPRUCE, WHITE</b>               |      |        |         |         |         |
| Trans. 2-3 ft. ....                      | 6.00 | 13.25  | 49.50   |       |       | Sdgs. 4-6 in. ....                 |      | 1.45   | 4.95    | 11.75   | 22.50   |
|  |      |        |         |       |       | Sdgs. 6-8 in. ....                 |      | 1.65   | 5.75    | 12.15   | 23.50   |
|  |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 6-9 in. ....                | 2.40 | 4.95   | 18.50   | 42.50   |         |
|  |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 9-12 in. ....               | 2.95 | 7.25   | 24.75   | 57.50   |         |
|  |      |        |         |       |       | Trans. 12-18 in. ....              | 3.15 | 6.95   | 26.95   |         |         |





## Bailey's CHOICE EVERGREENS

Evergreens present a broad opportunity for plant lovers to produce rich and beautiful effects that cannot be surpassed by any other class of plants. Evergreens are used as specimens on lawns, also extensively for massing, shelterbelts, screens, hedges, etc. Many varieties adapt themselves and are indispensable in your foundation planting. They form perfect backgrounds for the flowering shrubs of early spring, for the berries of autumn and winter's tracery of bright bark and twigs. Beautiful beds of permanent color are formed by grouping together sorts of moderate growth with contrasting foliage . . . To be successful in planting Evergreens, the planter should use great care to obtain stock that has been frequently transplanted while growing to insure a thick, fibrous root system. We are very careful to offer only such stock as will measure up to these very important requirements, thereby saving our customers from disappointment . . . In the larger size Evergreens it is necessary, for the best results, to ball and burlap the roots. This consists of digging the trees with a solid ball of dirt and wrapping in burlap so that the roots are not disturbed . . . We keep a large assortment of Evergreens in our sales yard, dug fresh every day, and consequently, it is not necessary to go out into the fields to select your trees.

### ARBOR-VITAE

**AMERICAN** (*Thuja occidentalis*). Does well in a sunny location but will stand some shade. A moist location is preferred.

**GLOBE** (*Thuja occidentalis globosa*). A globe-shaped Arbor-Vitae which does not require pruning to retain its shape. Dwarf in habit.

**PYRAMIDAL** (*Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis*). Undoubtedly the most popular form of Arbor-Vitae today. This tree fills a real need in landscaping and has a place of importance in practically every evergreen planting. Thrives best in a south or east exposure.

**SIBERIAN** (*Thuja occidentalis wareana*). A dwarf that can be trimmed to a globe or short pyramidal shape. The hardiest of the Arbor-Vitae. Height about 4 feet.

### FIR

**BALSAM** (*Abies balsamea*). An erect, fast growing tree with deep green foliage.

**CONCOLOR** (*Abies concolor*). An upright, symmetrical tree. Striking foliage varying from light green to deep soft blue.

**DOUGLAS** (*Pseudotsuga douglasi*). Rapid growing, also makes a large symmetrical tree. Foliage bluish green. Drought resistant.

### JUNIPER

**ANDORRA** (*Juniperus horizontalis plumosa*). A low growing spreading dwarf Evergreen. Beautiful silvery green in spring turning to rich purple-bronze in autumn.

**BURKI** (*Juniperus virginiana burki*). A compact pyramidal tree with rather heavy foliage. Blue—retaining its color during winter months.



Globe  
Arbor-Vitae





Red Cedar

**CANNARTI** (*Jun. virginiana cannarti*). A bright green tree of rather loose pyramidal habit. Retains its color over winter.

**CHANDLER'S SILVER** (*Jun. scopulorum, Chandler's*). Chandler's Silver Juniper is one of the popular varieties used over a wide area. It is a compact, upright grower, with attractive light blue foliage.



Savin

**DUNDEE** (*Jun. virginiana pyramidiformia hillii*). A recent introduction which has proven hardy and valuable in any landscape planting. It is superior to the Red Cedar because of its symmetrical compact growth and attractive coloring. Foliage is bluish gray in the spring and summer, and changes to a plumlike color in the fall and winter. Reaches a height of about 15 feet unless sheared.

**KETELEERI** (*Jun. virginiana keteleeri*). A light green upright growing pyramidal tree.

**MEYER'S** (*Jun. squamata meyeri*). A unique plant of recent introduction with irregular growth. A very odd Evergreen that can be used in an informal foundation planting. Height about 3 feet.

**PATHFINDER** (*Jun. scopulorum, Pathfinder*). A very blue type of Scopulorum with upright branches. This variety is increasing rapidly in popularity.

**PFITZER** (*Jun. chinensis pfitzeriana*). A very hardy dwarf Evergreen with spreading branches. A fine ornamental Evergreen for informal plantings.

**PFITZER, GOLDEN** (*Jun. chinensis pfitzeriana aurea*). Similar to Pfitzer except foliage is golden throughout the summer months.

**PYRAMIDALIS** (*Jun. virginiana pyramidalis*). A dark green, narrow pyramidal tree.

**RED CEDAR** (*Jun. virginiana*). This tree is valuable for group planting as well as for specimen trees. As winter comes on, the tips of the new foliage present a brownish appearance and make a very beautiful picture.

**SAVIN** (*Jun. sabina*). A beautiful dwarf spreading Cedar. Dark green foliage. One of the best dwarf Evergreens for foundation and group plantings.

**SCHOTTI** (*Jun. virginiana schotti*). A light green upright growing tree.

**SILVER** (*Jun. scopulorum*). Similar to Red Cedar except that it is a beautiful silvery color.

**SPINY GREEK** (*Jun. excelsa stricta*). A dwarf cone-shaped tree, attaining a height of about 3 feet.



Spiny Greek



## PINE

**AUSTRIAN (*Pinus nigra*).** A very symmetrical upright growing Pine. One of our best Pines for specimen or group plantings.

**MUGHO (*P. montana mughus*).** Of low, dense, spreading growth, with very dark green foliage. Very hardy. Ideal as dwarf specimen plants.

## SPRUCE

**BLACK HILLS (*Picea canadensis albertiana*).** Next to the Colorado Spruce these trees are the most popular of the Evergreens. They are noted for their deep green color and symmetrical habit of growth.

**COLORADO BLUE (*Picea pungens glauca*).** This is the most popular Evergreen for specimen planting. Color of the foliage ranges from green to a silvery blue. We have a very fine stock of this variety and offer unlimited selection.

**DWARF ALBERTA (*Picea glauca conica*).** A perfectly shaped tree in miniature. Grows with an extremely close, pyramidal growth, thickly covered with short close-set branches with grass-green needles. Perfectly hardy. Height 3 to 4 feet.

**NORWAY (*Picea excelsa*).** The fastest growing variety of Spruce.

**WHITE (*Picea canadensis*).** Somewhat similar to Black Hills Spruce but growth is faster and more open.



Colorado Blue Spruce

### HOW TO PLANT EVERGREENS

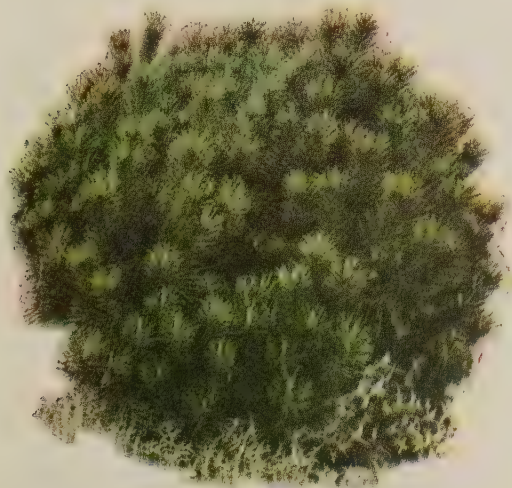
1. Dig a hole a foot larger and deeper than ball of earth. Provide good, loamy top soil to fill under and around ball.
2. Set tree in hole a trifle lower than it stood in nursery.
3. Leave burlap on the ball of earth as received.
4. Fill good top soil up around ball. Pack firmly with feet or settle by filling hole with water.
5. Fill hole with soil. Pack firmly and leave top of ground covered with loose earth, or, better, mulch with strawy, well-rotted manure.

### Order Early!

Order early while our assortment is complete. We have a very fine lot of stock this year but as the season progresses we always run short of some varieties. Be sure to specify on your order whether or not we can substitute equally desirable varieties provided we are out of some of the items.

### Parcel Post

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10% for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4-6 ft. and 5-7 ft. trees cannot be sent by mail.



Mugho Pine

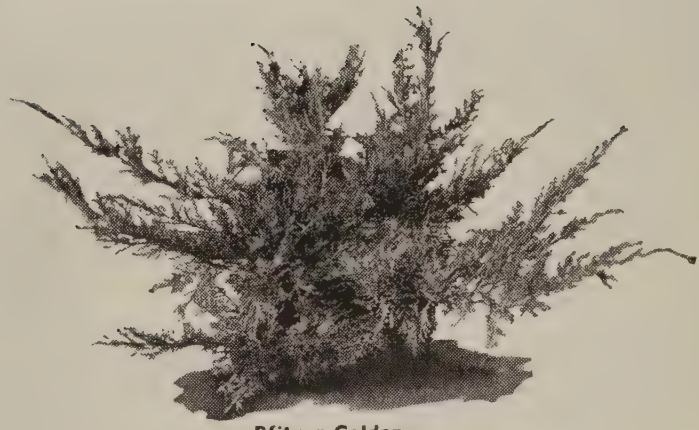


Black Hills Spruce





Dwarf Alberta



Pfitzer Golden

## How to Plant Evergreens

1. Dig a hole a foot larger and deeper than ball of earth. Provide good, loamy top soil to fill under and around ball.
2. Set tree in hole a trifle lower than it stood in nursery.
3. Leave burlap on the ball of earth as received.
4. Fill good top soil up around ball. Pack firmly with feet or settle by filling hole with water.
5. Fill hole with soil. Pack firmly and leave top of ground covered with loose earth, or, better, mulch with strawy, well-rotted manure.

## PRICES OF EVERGREENS

Prices of Evergreens Include Balling and Burlapping

|   | 15''-18'' | 18''-24'' | 24''-30'' | 30''-36'' | 3'-4' | 4'-5' |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>ARBOR-VITAE</b>                          |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| American .....                              |           |           | \$3.50    | \$5.00    |       |       |
| Globe .....                                 | 3.50      |           |           |           |       |       |
| Pyramidal .....                             |           |           | 4.50      | 5.50      | 9.00  | 12.00 |
| Siberian .....                              | 3.50      |           | 7.00      |           |       |       |
| <b>FIR</b>                                  |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Balsam .....                                |           |           |           |           |       | 10.00 |
| Concolor .....                              |           |           | 6.50      | 8.00      |       |       |
| Douglas .....                               |           |           | 4.50      | 6.00      | 8.00  | 10.00 |
| <b>JUNIPER</b>                              |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Andorra .....                               | 4.50      |           |           |           |       |       |
| Meyeri .....                                |           |           | 7.50      |           |       |       |
| Pfitzer .....                               | 4.50      | 5.50      | 6.50      | 8.00      |       |       |
| Pfitzer, Golden .....                       | 4.50      | 5.50      | 6.50      |           |       |       |
| Savin's .....                               | 4.50      | 5.50      | 6.50      |           |       |       |
| Spiny Greek .....                           | 3.50      | 4.50      | 5.50      |           |       |       |
| Swedish .....                               |           |           |           |           | 6.50  | 8.00  |
| <b>GRAFTED JUNIPER VIRGINIANA VARIETIES</b> |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Burki .....                                 |           |           |           | 8.75      | 11.75 |       |
| Cannarti .....                              |           |           |           |           | 11.75 | 15.50 |
| Dundee .....                                |           |           |           | 8.75      | 11.75 | 15.50 |
| Glauca .....                                |           |           |           |           |       | 15.50 |
| Keteleeri .....                             |           |           |           | 8.75      | 11.75 | 15.50 |
| Nevin's Blue .....                          |           |           | 7.75      | 8.75      | 11.75 |       |
| Pyramidalis .....                           |           |           | 7.75      | 8.75      | 11.75 | 15.50 |
| Schotti .....                               |           |           |           |           |       | 15.50 |
| Scopulorum (Silver Cedar) .....             |           |           | 5.50      | 6.50      | 7.50  | 10.00 |
| <b>GRAFTED SILVER CEDAR VARIETIES</b>       |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Chandler's .....                            |           |           | 7.75      | 8.75      | 11.75 |       |
| Moffetti .....                              |           |           |           |           | 11.75 |       |
| Pathfinder .....                            |           |           |           | 8.75      | 11.75 |       |
| Golf Green .....                            |           |           |           |           | 11.75 | 15.50 |
| <b>PINE</b>                                 |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Austrian .....                              |           |           | 5.50      | 7.00      | 9.00  | 13.00 |
| Mugho .....                                 | 4.00      | 5.00      | 6.50      | 8.00      | 10.00 |       |
| Norway .....                                |           |           |           |           | 8.50  | 12.00 |
| <b>SPRUCE</b>                               |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Black Hills .....                           | 3.50      | 4.00      | 5.50      | 7.00      | 9.50  | 12.00 |
| Colorado Blue .....                         |           | 7.00      | 8.00      | 9.50      | 12.00 |       |
| Colorado Green .....                        |           | 5.00      | 6.00      | 7.00      | 9.25  |       |
| Dwarf Alberta .....                         |           | 7.00      | 8.00      |           |       |       |
| <b>TAXUS-YEW</b>                            |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Spreading .....                             | 8.50      | 12.50     |           |           |       |       |
| Upright .....                               | 8.50      | 12.50     | 18.50     |           |       |       |





# Bailey's Ornamental Evergreens

## For The Home Gardener

WE offer here some of the more popular ornamental Evergreens in the smaller sizes. This is an economical way of obtaining this class of stock and proves very interesting for the garden enthusiast. These trees are furnished bare rooted and can be handled very successfully in this manner. They are ideal for planting in the rock garden or to be put in the garden and grown for 2 or 3 years before planting into the permanent landscape.

**Note:** Care should be exercised in handling these trees that are not balled and burlapped. It is essential that the roots be protected at all times. Plant as soon as possible after receiving and avoid exposure to hot, dry winds while handling. Plant in any good soil and water thoroughly.

### THESE ORNAMENTAL EVERGREENS ARE ALL PREPAID

| ARBOR-VITAE |        | Each   | Per 10 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| American    | 18-24" | \$1.00 | \$9.00 |
| Globe       | 9-12"  | 1.00   | 9.00   |
| Pyramidal   | 12-18" | 1.25   | 11.00  |
| Siberian    | 9-12"  | 1.00   | 9.00   |

| JUNIPER |        |      |      |
|---------|--------|------|------|
| Pfitzer | 12-18" | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Savin's | 12-18" | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Silver  | 18-24" | 1.00 | 9.00 |

| PINE      |        |      |      |
|-----------|--------|------|------|
| Austrian  | 12-18" | .75  | 7.00 |
| Mugho     | 12-18" | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Ponderosa | 12-18" | .75  | 7.00 |
| White     | 12-18" | .75  | 7.00 |

| SPRUCE      |        |      |      |
|-------------|--------|------|------|
| Black Hills | 12-18" | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Colorado    | 12-18" | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| White       | 12-18" | .75  | 6.50 |



Our homes become homes in the true sense only when they are planted. Ornamental shrubs are the foundation of all landscape plantings. They lend a charm and grace to the home grounds that is invaluable. One can have a continuous succession of bloom from early in April to the days when frost nips the flowers of the very latest to bloom. Send for our complete Planting Instruction Booklet.

**ALMOND, DOUBLE FLOWERING** (*Prunus glandulosa*). Double, roselike, pink flowers cover the branches early in May. Somewhat superior to Flowering Plum except for hardiness.

**BARBERRY, THUNBERG** (*Berberis thunbergii*). Low growing plant best used as border where view of other objects is not to be obscured. A spreading plant with beautiful foliage turning to scarlet in the latter part of the season. Hardy plant requiring little attention in landscape planting. See Hedge Plants also.

**BARBERRY, RED-LEAF** (*Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea*). A plant similar to Thunberg Barberry except the leaves are red all summer. Its deep red leaves add color and contrast to your planting.

**BUCKTHORN, COMMON** (*Rhamnus cathartica*). A vigorous growing shrub attaining a height of about 8 feet. See Hedge Plants also.

**BURNING BUSH, WINGED** (*Euonymus alatus*). One of our best shrubs, has a most interesting corklike formation on the bark. Grows 5 to 6 feet. Foliage red in the fall and covered with bright red berries.

**CARAGANA ARBORESCENS** (*Siberian Pea Tree*). Light green foliage. Extremely hardy and also stands dry, exposed positions. Height 6 to 10 feet. See Hedge Plants also.

**COTONEASTER, PEKING** (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*). Attractive, beautifully formed shrub with thick, glossy leaves turning to red in the fall. Small white flowers in early summer followed by large black berries which remain on the bush nearly all winter. Perfectly hardy. See Hedge Plants also.

**CRAB, BECHTEL'S FLOWERING, DOLGO, HOPA, AND RED SILVER.** See page 13.



**BUTTERFLY BUSH, ILE DE FRANCE** (*Buddleia*). Blooms profusely first year planted, starting in July and lasting through August. Flower, deep purple similar to Lilacs. Height 6 feet.

**BUTTERFLY BUSH, CHARMING.** Compact spike of pink flowers; blooms all summer. A striking plant in any landscape. Height 5 to 6 feet.

**BUTTERFLY BUSH, DUBONNET.** New red Butterfly Bush with wine-red flowers. A gorgeous cut flower. Height 4 to 5 feet.

**BUTTERFLY BUSH, ORCHID BEAUTY.** An orchid-pink with brilliant orange eye. Extremely large flower heads.

**BUTTERFLY BUSH, ELEANOR.** Attractive blue spikes borne in great profusion.



### Location of Our Nurseries

OUR NURSERY IS LOCATED JUST OFF HIGHWAY 61, AT THE ST. PAUL CITY LIMITS, ACROSS THE RIVER FROM SOUTH ST. PAUL. We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail and telephone orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with the utmost care.



# SHRUBS

**CRANBERRY, EUROPEAN** (*Viburnum opulus*). A very ornamental shrub with white flowers in late spring followed by bright scarlet berries. Height 8 feet.

**CURRENT, ALPINE** (*Ribes alpinum*). A dense growing shrub with fine dark green leaves. Height 3 to 4 feet. Very desirable plant where the soil is well drained. See Hedge Plants also.

**CURRENT, YELLOW FLOWERING** (*Ribes aureum*). One of the earliest shrubs to bloom in the spring. Covered with bright yellow flowers. Height 3 to 5 feet.

**DEUTZIA, PRIDE OF ROCHESTER.** A vigorous growing upright shrub. Height 10 feet. Flowers double white tinged pink.

**DOGWOOD, RED-TWIGGED** (*Cornus sibirica*). Ultimate height of 8 to 10 feet with clusters of white flowers, succeeded by ornamental berries in the fall. Stems and branches turn a blood-red in winter.

**DOGWOOD, VARIEGATED** (*Cornus mas elegantissima*). Similar to Red-Twigged except the leaves are green with white stripe through center. A very desirable shrub for group planting.

**ELDER, CUT-LEAF** (*Sambucus canadensis acutifolia*). About the same habits of growth as common Elder with green foliage which is very deeply cut. Adds a delicate appearance to a group of shrubs.

**ELDER, GOLDEN** (*Sambucus canadensis aurea*). Of medium height with bright yellow foliage. Valuable in group planting in contrast to the mass of green-foliaged plants.

**FORSYTHIA, FORTUNE** (*Forsythia fortunei*). Upright, arching branches. Bright yellow flowers early in April. Height 10 to 12 feet.



Cranberry

## Care of Nursery Stock

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind, and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.



Red-Leaf Barberry



Philadelphus, Coronarius





# MINNESOTA SNOWFLAKE

Introducing the new Mockorange, “**Minnesota Snowflake.**” (Plant Patent No. 538.) This is undoubtedly the most valuable ornamental introduction of the past ten years.

**Minnesota Snowflake** is a seedling of *Philadelphus Virginal*, and although the *Virginal* has been our most satisfactory and popular Mockorange for many years, this new variety is superior in every respect.

Some of the features of “**Minnesota Snowflake**”:

1. Flowers pure white.
2. Very double, every blossom having several layers of petals.
3. Very fragrant, even more fragrant than *Philadelphus Coronarius*.
4. Bush grows to be about 8 feet, but may be kept smaller and still bloom profusely.
5. Perfectly hardy. The original plant at Bush's Nursery in Minneapolis is still a healthy, vigorous shrub.
6. Unlike most other varieties of Mockoranges, **Minnesota Snowflake** holds its vigorous foliage on the lower branches, making it especially valuable for individual planting.
7. Blooms in June and July.

Be sure to include at least one or two of this exceptional shrub in your foundation or border planting.

## PRICES

|                       | Each   |
|-----------------------|--------|
| 18 to 24 inches ..... | \$1.25 |
| 2 to 3 feet .....     | 1.50   |
| 3 to 4 feet .....     | 2.00   |



**HONEYSUCKLE, MORROW (*Lonicera morrowi*).** Blooms freely, covered with bright yellow berries from August until winter. Yellow blossoms. Height 5 to 6 feet.

**HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN PINK (*Lonicera tatarica rosea*).** Very attractive shrub that produces an abundance of fragrant flowers in the spring, and bright red berries in autumn. Upright in growth, attains height of about 8 feet. See Hedge Plants also.

**HONEYSUCKLE, ZABELLI (*Lonicera zabelli*).** A vigorous upright growing shrub. Red flowers in May. Height 8 to 10 feet.

**HYDRANGEA, PEE GEE (*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora*).** Every home should have some of these in the yard. Blooms in late summer. Flowers white, turning to pink and later purple. Does well in partial shade.



Hydrangea, Snowhill

**HYDRANGEA, SNOWHILL (*Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora*).** Excellent for borders or low foundation planting. Blooms profusely in July and first of August. Height 3 to 5 feet. Well adapted to shade.

**MOCKORANGE, GOLDEN (*Philadelphus aurea*).** A compact shrub of an ultimate height of 4 feet with very brilliant yellow foliage. It is a mass of white flowers in May and June.

**MOCKORANGE, LEMOINE (*Philadelphus lemoinei*).** A dwarf variety attaining a height of 4 feet. Very fragrant.

**MOCKORANGE, SWEET-SCENTED (*Philadelphus coronarius*).** Flowers are pure white, very fragrant and are borne very freely on the large shrub. This variety is extra hardy, growing 6 to 8 feet high.

**MOCKORANGE, VIRGINAL (*Philadelphus, Virginal*).** Medium height, attractive foliage, compact habit. Flowers large, double and semi-double.

**NANKING CHERRY (*Prunus tomentosa*).** Very hardy variety. Remarkable, showy flowers, and fruit of finest flavor. For jams and preserves it is unexcelled. Height 10 to 12 feet.

**NANNYBERRY (*Viburnum lentago*).** Large growing upright shrub or small tree. Single white flowers in May. Shining green leaves, large blue-black fruit. Height 18 to 20 feet.

**NINEBARK, GOLDFLEAF (*Physocarpus opulifolia aurea*).** Golden leaf variety producing white flowers in May and June. Height 8 to 10 feet.

**OLIVE, RUSSIAN (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*).** Large shrub with attractive silver-gray foliage. Desirable in large group plantings.



Mockorange, Lemoine



Honeysuckle, Tatarian Pink





French Lilacs

### Care of Nursery Stock

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind, and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.



Snowball

## Hybrid French Lilacs

The bushes are smaller than the common Lilac. Flower stalks of the hybrids are many times as large as the common Lilac. It is not uncommon to see flower spikes 15 inches long. The beauty of these shrubs is appreciated by the public as is shown by the great demand.

**Chas. X.** Single, reddish purple.

**Charles Joly.** Strong grower, producing large panicles of double red flowers.

**Mme. Lemoine.** Double white. Very profuse bloomer.

**President Grevy.** Double, clear, soft delicate blue flowers.

**LILAC, COMMON PURPLE (*Syringa vulgaris*).** Hardy, popular shrub. Blooms freely.

**LILAC, PERSIAN (*Syringa rothomagensis*).** A very profuse blooming red Lilac. The plants do not grow more than 5 to 6 feet.

**PLUM, CISTENA (*Prunus cistena*).** A compact shrub with bright red foliage. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**PLUM, DOUBLE FLOWERING (*Prunus triloba plena*).** Dwarf in habit, producing masses of double pink flowers in early spring. It is very much like the Pink Double Flowering Almond but is hardier in our climate. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**PLUM, NEWPORT (*Prunus Newport*).** Small tree with shining purple leaves which hold their color well during the summer.



Double Flowering Plum



**POTENTILLA FRUTICOSA (Cinquefoil).** A very attractive dwarf shrub, growing to about 2 feet. Attractive yellow flowers throughout the summer.

**PRIVET, LODENSE.** A wonderful dwarf, compact growing shrub. Dark green foliage. Easily trimmed to any desired shape. Height 2 to 3 feet. The hardiest Privet in Minnesota.

**SNOWBALL (*Viburnum opulus sterile*).** A popular shrub attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet and having large, round, compact clusters of white flowers in May and June.

**SNOWBERRY, RED (Coralberry) (*Symphoricarpos vulgaris*).** A dwarf shrub similar to White Snowberry, producing an abundance of bright red berries. Foliage has reddish tinge.



White Snowberry



Spirea, Billiard

**SNOWBERRY, WHITE (*Symphoricarpos racemosus*).** Valuable shrub in group plantings. Conspicuous on account of the masses of snow-white berries produced in September and remaining on the bushes into the winter months. Height 4 to 5 feet. Pink flowers in July.

**SPIREA, ASH-LEAVED (*Sorbaria sorbifolia*).** One of the earliest shrubs to leaf out in the spring. Long white spikes of flowers in June and July.

**SPIREA, ANTHONY WATERER (*Spiraea bumalda*, Anthony Waterer).** Beautiful dark small foliage of dense, rounded growth. Produces an abundance of rose-crimson flowers during July and August. Height about 2 feet. Well adapted for foundation and low border plantings.

**SPIRAEA, BILLIARD (*Sp. billiardi*).** An upright growing shrub with narrow, dense spikes of bright pink flowers in July and throughout August. Height 5 to 6 feet.

**SPIREA, FROEBEL (*Sp. froebeli*).** Somewhat similar to Anthony Waterer except it is a stronger grower and reaches a height of 3 feet. Pink flowers in July.

**SPIREA, THUNBERG (*Sp. thunbergi*).** Foliage is similar to Garland. Height about 3 feet. White flowers in early spring.

**SPIREA VANHOUTTEI (Bridalwreath) (*Sp. vanhouttei*).** Very desirable on account of its beautiful foliage and graceful habit of growth as well as the masses of white flowers. See Hedge Plants also.



Spirea, Anthony Waterer

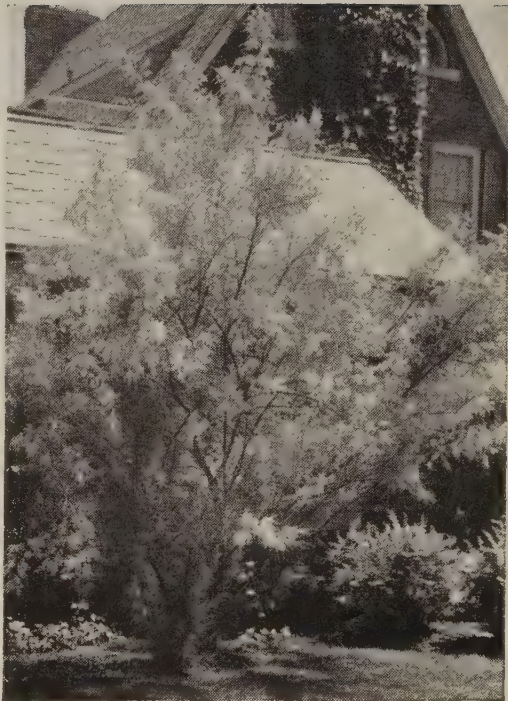


**TAMARIX, KASHGAR** (*Tamarix hispida*). Fine foliage producing a fernlike effect. Attains a height of 6 to 8 feet. Pink flowers in July and August.

**WAYFARING TREE** (*Viburnum lantana*). Large thick silver-gray leaves. A very desirable shrub for shady locations. Height about 8 feet.



Wayfaring Tree



Tamarix, Kashgar

**Parcel Post**

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10% for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4-6 ft. and 5-7 ft. trees cannot be sent by mail.

**PRICES OF ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS**

|                             | 12''-18'' | 18''-24'' | 2'-3'  | 3'-4'  |                            | 12''-18'' | 18''-24'' | 2'-3'  | 3'-4' |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Almond, Pink Flowering..    |           | \$1.00    | \$1.35 | \$1.60 | Lilac, Chas. Joly .....    |           |           | \$1.85 |       |
| Arrowwood .....             |           | .65       | .85    |        | Lilac, Chas. X. ....       |           |           | 1.85   |       |
| Barberry, Red Leaf .....    | 1.00      | 1.25      |        |        | Lilac, Madame Lemoine ..   |           |           | 1.85   |       |
| Barberry, Thunbergi .....   | .60       | .75       |        |        | Lilac, Pres. Grevy .....   |           |           | 1.85   |       |
| Buckthorn, Common .....     |           | .35       | .50    |        | Mock Orange, Golden ...    |           |           | 2.25   |       |
| Buckthorn, Glossy Leaf ..   |           | .35       | .50    |        | Mock Orange, Large         |           |           |        |       |
| Burning Bush, Winged ...    |           | 1.25      |        |        | Flowered .....             |           |           | 1.10   | 1.35  |
| Butterfly Bush—             |           |           |        |        | Mock Orange, Lemoine ..    |           | .75       | 1.10   |       |
| Charming (Pink) .....       |           |           | .90    |        | Mock Orange, Minnesota     |           |           |        |       |
| Dubonnet (Dark Wine).       |           |           | .90    |        | Snowflake .....            |           | 1.25      | 1.50   | 2.00  |
| Eleanor (Blue) .....        |           |           | .90    |        | Mock Orange, Sweet         |           |           |        |       |
| Ile de France (Purple)..    |           |           | .90    |        | Scented .....              |           | .75       | 1.10   | 1.35  |
| Orchid Beauty (Pink) ..     |           |           | .90    |        | Mock Orange, Virginal ..   |           | 1.00      | 1.25   |       |
| Caragana Arborescens ...    | .25       | .40       | .60    | .85    | Nanking Cherry .....       |           |           |        | 1.75  |
| Caragana Pygmea .....       | .50       |           |        |        | Nannyberry .....           |           | .85       | 1.10   |       |
| Cotoneaster, Peking .....   | .50       | .75       | 1.00   |        | Olive, Russian .....       |           | .50       | .75    | 1.00  |
| Crab, Bechtel's .....       |           | 1.00      | 1.50   | 2.25   | Plum, Cistena .....        |           |           |        | 2.00  |
| Crab, Dolgo .....           |           |           | .55    | .85    | Plum, Double Flowering .   |           | 1.25      | 1.60   |       |
| Crab, Hopa .....            |           |           |        | 1.50   | Plum, Newport .....        |           |           | 1.60   | 2.00  |
| Cranberrybush .....         |           | .75       | 1.00   | 1.35   | Potentilla Fruticosa ..... | .75       | 1.00      |        |       |
| Currant, Alpine .....       | .60       | .85       | 1.25   |        | Privet, Lodense .....      | .50       | .75       |        |       |
| Deutzia, Pride of Rochester | .35       | .50       | .75    | 1.00   | Snowball .....             | .75       | .90       |        |       |
| Dogwood, Red Twigged ..     |           | .60       | .75    | 1.00   | Snowberry, Chenaulti ...   | .35       | .50       | .75    |       |
| Dogwood, Variegated ....    | 1.00      |           |        |        | Snowberry, Red .....       | .35       | .50       | .75    |       |
| Elder, Cut Leaf .....       |           | .50       | .75    | 1.00   | Snowberry, White .....     | .35       | .50       | .75    |       |
| Elder, Golden .....         |           | .50       | .75    |        | Spirea, Anthony Waterer.   | .75       | 1.00      |        |       |
| Forsythia, Fortune .....    |           | .60       | .85    |        | Spirea, Ash-Leaved .....   |           | .60       | .85    |       |
| Honeysuckle, Morrowi ...    |           | .60       | .75    | 1.10   | Spirea, Billiardi .....    |           | .60       | .85    | 1.25  |
| Honeysuckle, Tatarian Pink  |           | .60       | .75    | 1.10   | Spirea, Frobeli .....      | .50       | .75       | 1.00   |       |
| Honeysuckle, Zabelli .....  |           | .60       | .75    | 1.10   | Spirea, Thunbergi .....    |           |           | 1.00   | 1.50  |
| Hydrangea Arborescens ..    | .75       | 1.00      | 1.50   |        | Spirea, Van Houttei .....  |           |           | .70    | 1.00  |
| Hydrangea Pee Gee .....     | .75       | 1.00      | 1.50   |        | Tamarix, Kashgar .....     |           | .80       | 1.10   |       |
| Lilac, Common Purple ...    |           |           | 1.10   |        | Weigela .....              |           | .75       | 1.00   |       |
| Lilac, Persian .....        |           | .75       | 1.00   |        |                            |           |           |        |       |



# J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES

St. Paul 6, Minnesota

Enclosed please find Draft, Express or P. O. Order for \$..... Please ship the following by Freight ☐ Express ☐ or Mail ☐ to

Name.....

Post Office.....

Street or R. F. D.....State.....

R. R. Station.....Via.....

In case we are sold out of some size or variety, shall we return the money or fill with some equally desirable kind?

[illegible]

## GUARANTEE AND CONDITIONS

We are careful to keep our varieties true to name and will replace any portion of the stock that may prove otherwise, or refund the price paid for such portions. It is agreed that the original price shall be the maximum damages the purchaser is entitled to. Any material failing to grow will be resupplied at one-half the original cost of the stock provided we are informed of such failure prior to October 1st following purchase.







# HEDGES *Protect and Beautify*

For boundary, screen, or barrier, there is nothing more pleasing than a hedge. With their bright green leaves they bring a feeling inspired by the fresh foliage of spring. Whether when formally trained or left to develop naturally, their arched branches, colored foliage, and bright berries are more pleasing than the mechanical effect obtained by the use of a wooden or metal fence. Most hedges are permanent and with the exception of occasional shearing, they need little attention after being established.

## PLANTING

Spacing varies with the variety used, but, for most of them 10 to 12 inches is the recommended distance. Honeysuckle and Bridal Wreath should be about 2 feet apart. Most hedges should be severely pruned at the time of planting and after that, an occasional shearing to keep it in shape is all that is necessary.

**BARBERRY, THUNBERG** (*Berberis thunbergii*). Low growing plant, best adapted for a hedge, used as a border where view of objects is not to be obscured. Plant is spreading, turning scarlet at end of season. May be trimmed or left informal.

**BUCKTHORN, COMMON** (*Rhamnus cathartica*). Probably the best hedge plant where a medium to high hedge or screen from 3 to 6 feet tall is wanted. This plant is very hardy, a vigorous grower, standing pruning exceptionally well. (We do not recommend planting Common Buckthorn in rural areas because it is a host to the Oat Rust).

**BUCKTHORN, GLOSSY LEAF** (*Rhamnus frangula*). Similar to common Buckthorn and recommended for rural areas as it does not harbor the Oat Rust.

**CARAGANA, SIBERIAN PEA-TREE** (*Caragana arborescens*). Extremely hardy and also stands dry exposed positions. Trims to a nice hedge from 3 to 8 feet high.

**COTONEASTER, PEKING** (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*). The thick glossy leaves of this beautiful shrub turn to an attractive red in the fall. Stands trimming well. A medium height hedge.

**CURRENT, ALPINE** (*Ribes alpinum*). An exceptionally desirable hedge plant. It retains its dark green foliage late in the fall. Stands trimming well and produces a very good hedge from 1 to 3 feet high.

**PRIVET, LODENSE.** A very compact growing dwarf hedge. Ideal in partial shade.

**SPIREA, VANHOUTTE** (*Bridal Wreath*) (*Sp. vanhouttei*). A very beautiful hedge requiring no trimming.



Barberry, Thunbergi

## PRICES OF HEDGE PLANTS

|                             | Per 100 |         |         |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
|                             | 10"-12" | 12"-18" | 18"-24" | 2'-3' | 3'-4' |
| Arbor-Vitae, American ..... |         | \$50.00 | \$70.00 |       |       |
| Barberry, Thunbergi .....   | 20.00   | 35.00   | 45.00   |       |       |
| Buckthorn .....             |         | 20.00   | 30.00   | 40.00 |       |
| Caragana, Siberian          |         |         |         |       |       |
| Pea Tree .....              | 10.00   | 15.00   | 20.00   | 25.00 |       |
| Cotoneaster .....           |         | 30.00   | 45.00   | 55.00 |       |
| Current, Alpine ..          | 30.00   | 45.00   | 60.00   |       |       |
| Honeysuckle .....           |         |         | 45.00   | 55.00 |       |
| Privet, Lodense ..          | 30.00   | 45.00   | 55.00   |       |       |
| Spiraea, Van Houttei        |         |         |         | 55.00 | 65.00 |

## *Heavy Rooted* ROSES

### RUGOSA HYBRIDS

The RUGOSA HYBRID Roses are greatly improved over the ordinary Rugosa Rose. They are exceptionally hardy and we offer a nice selection of colors. Flowers are all double.

**AGNES.** The best yellow. Profuse bloomer. Very double.

**CONRAD F. MEYER.** Large, double pink.

**GROOTENDORST, F. J.** A beautiful Rose producing an abundance of blooms similar to Crimson Baby Rambler. Absolutely hardy and continues to bloom late in the fall.

**HANSA.** Early flowering, combining the ornamental qualities of its Rugosa foliage with the blossom beauty and the perfume of the hybrid perpetuals. The flowers are cup shaped, crimson and especially fine. Blooms throughout the season.

**SIR THOMAS LIPTON.** Our best hardy white.

### CLIMBING ROSE

**EXCELSA.** A red climbing Rose similar to Dorothy Perkins. The beautiful crimson-scarlet, double flowers are borne in large clusters and set in glossy, shiny foliage.



Grootendorst, F. J.

## PRICES OF ALL ROSES

|                   | Each   |
|-------------------|--------|
| 2-year, heavy ..  | \$1.50 |
| 2-year, medium .. | 1.25   |



# Permanent WINTER-HARDY VINES

Vines add charm and beauty to a landscape when properly used. They frequently provide the finishing touches to a planting with variations of foliage, blossoms, and grace.

**BITTERSWEET** (*Celastrus scandens*). Produces an abundance of bright red berries that are used for decorative purposes in the winter. Very hardy.

**BOSTON IVY** (*Ampelopsis veitchi*). Clings readily to stucco or any rough surface. Leaves hang close to the wall. One of our best clinging vines.

**CLEMATIS, JACKMAN** (*Clematis jackmani*). Produces an abundance of large violet-purple blossoms in July and August.

**ENGELMANN IVY** (*Ampelopsis engelmanni*). There is none better for a clinging vine. Grows very fast and clings to any rough surface.



Bittersweet

**MATRIMONY VINE** (*Lycium*). Small purple flowers followed by red fruit.

**HONEYSUCKLE, SCARLET TRUMPET** (*Lonicera sempervirens*). A strong grower, with deep green foliage. Very free flowering and fragrant. Good for covering banks or trellises.



Honeysuckle, Scarlet Trumpet

## PRICES OF VINES

|   | 1-Yr.<br>Strong | 2-Yr.<br>Strong |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bittersweet . . . . .                     | \$0.70          | \$0.85          |
| Boston Ivy . . . . .                      | .75             | 1.00            |
| Clematis Jackmani . . . .                 |                 | 1.35            |
| Engelmann Ivy . . . . .                   |                 | .60             |
| Matrimony Vine . . . . .                  | .40             | .60             |
| Honeysuckle,<br>Scarlet Trumpet . . . . . | .70             | .85             |

**J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES**  
ST. PAUL 6, MINNESOTA